

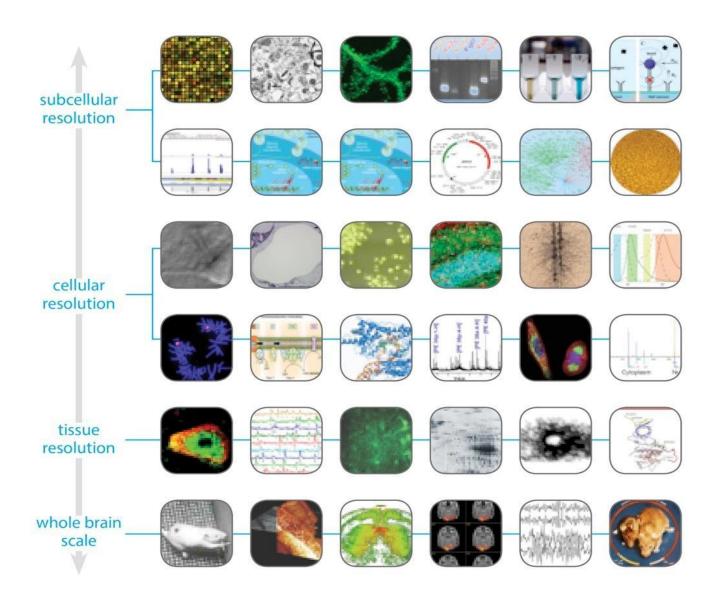
EBRAINS Research Infrastructure: Leveraging the value of brain data

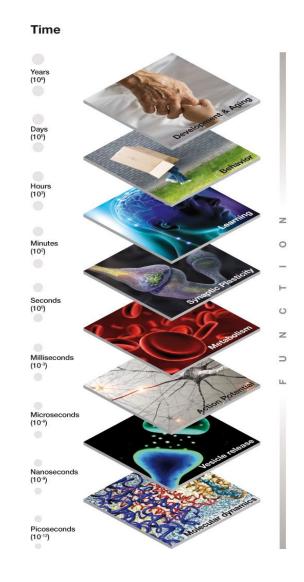
Jan Bjaalie MD, PhD

Professor, Institute of Basic Medical Sciences, University of Oslo HBP Infrastructure Development Director EBRAINS Data services leader Head, Norwegian Neuroinformatics Node

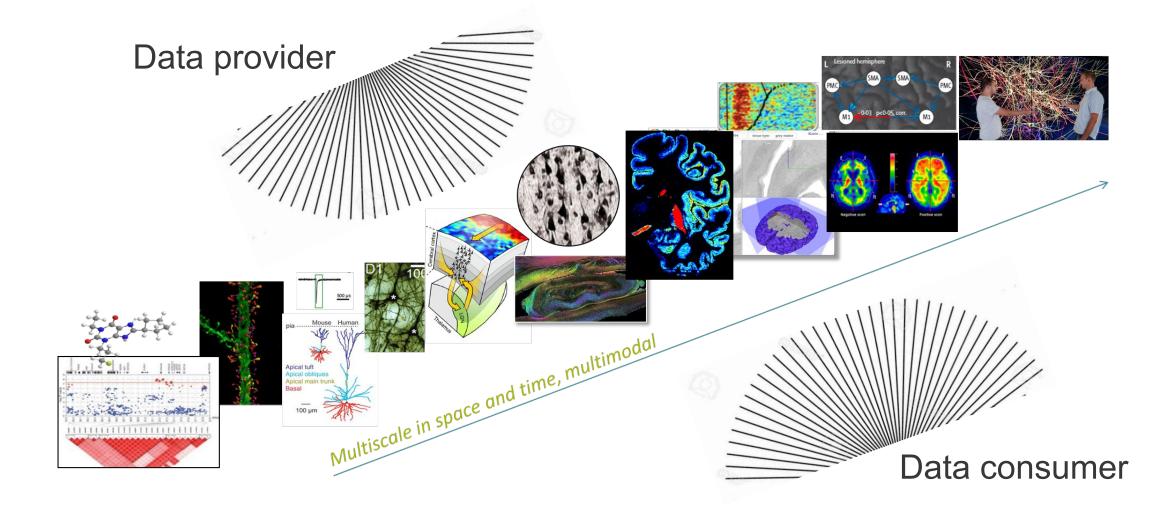
EOSC Symposium 2022 14 November 2022

Multiomic and multiscale neuroscience data

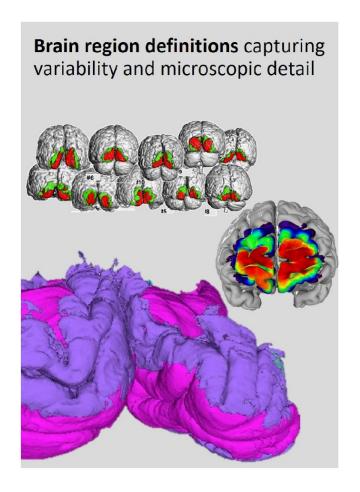


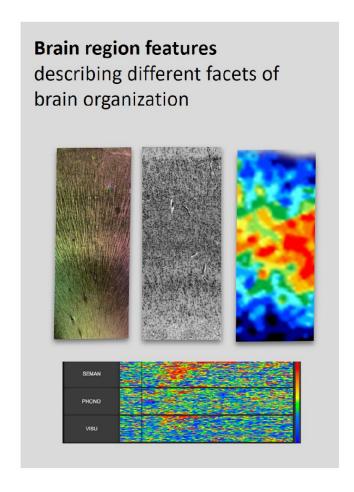


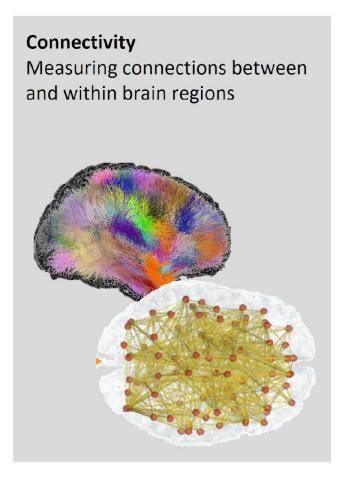
The data integration challenge



Complexity at each level



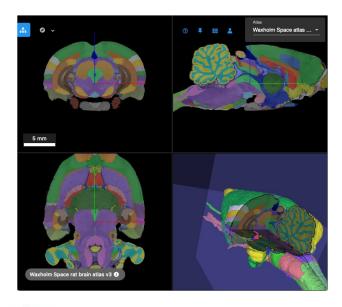


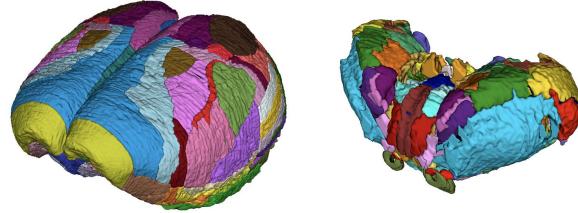


Dickscheid, Amunts and colleagues Forschungszentrum Jülich

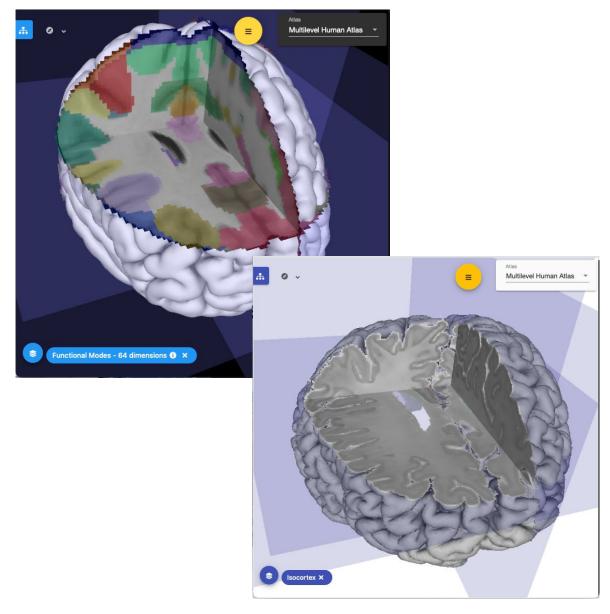


Brain atlases



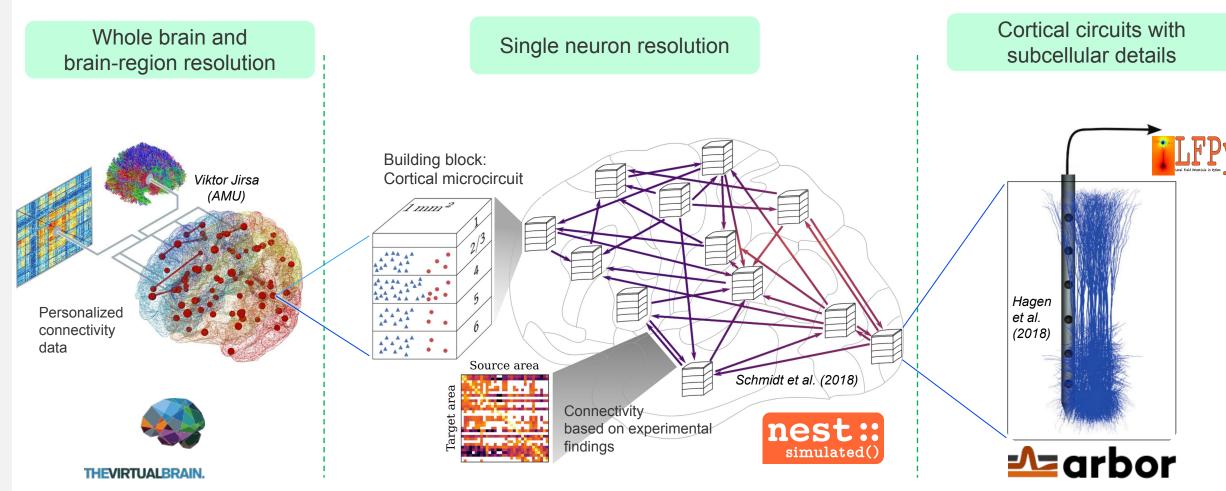


Rat brain: Leergaard, Bjaalie, and colleagues Univ Oslo



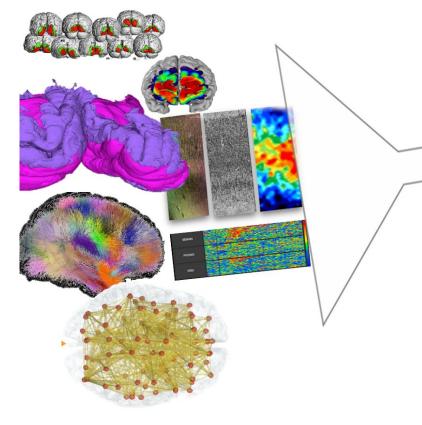
Human brain: Dickscheid, Amunts and colleagues Forschungszentrum Jülich

Ecosystem for modeling and simulation





EBRAINS curation support



EBRAINS data services

Knowledge Graph

Cloud storage

search.kg.ebrains.eu

Federated High Performance Computing Infrastructure

fenix-ri.eu



Data and Knowledge

Online solutions to facilitate sharing of and access to research data, computational models and software

Community

General services for the **EBRAINS** user community

Medical Data Analytics Two unique EBRAINS platforms, covering key areas in clinical neuroscience research

Data and Knowledge Community Medical analytics

Atlases

Navigate, characterise and analyse information on the basis of anatomical location

Simulation

Solutions for brain researchers to conduct sustainable simulation studies and share their results

Brain-inspir

ed

Brain-Inspired Technologies

Atlases

Simulation

Understand and leverage the computational capabilities of spiking neural networks





EBRAINS Data and Knowledge services: Why?

- The digital transformation
- Replicability and Reproducibility an ongoing methodological crisis in which it has been found that the results of many scientific studies are difficult or impossible to replicate or reproduce
- Open Science initiatives aiming to remove the barriers for sharing any kind of output, resources, methods or tools, at any stage of the research process
- Data are drivers for science the importance of being aware of and having access to high quality data and analytical tools





EBRAINS Data and Knowledge services: Why?

- 17th century: Scientific journals invented
- 20st century: Digital data stewardardship invented
- 21st century: Digital data stewardship implemented across all of science



EBRAINS Data and Knowledge services:

Why?

Data repositories

To deliver on FAIR, TRUST, CARE

Wilkinson et al., Sci Data 2016 Lin et al., Sci Data 2020 Carroll et al., Data Science Journal 2020

Data and metadata

Data governance





EBRAINS Data and Knowledge services: What?

- Facilitating **sharing of and access** to research data, computational models and software
- Delivering data consistency and quality: combining metadata ingestion pipelines, human user input and multiple quality assurance processes, to help contributors (data providers) and users (data consumers)
- Providing data governance: clearly defined terms of use, responsible data compliance, and data protection provisions



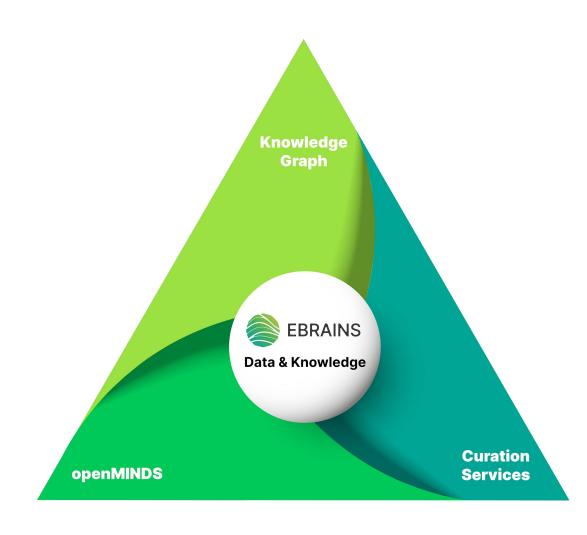
Data and Knowledge

Online solutions to facilitate sharing of and access to research data, computational models and software





EBRAINS Data and Knowledge services: How?

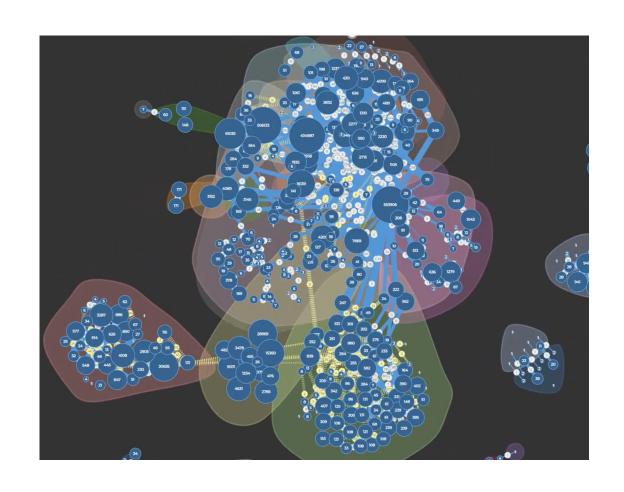


EBRAINS

EBRAINS Data and Knowledge services: How?

Knowledge Graph

- Metadata management system
- Organized network of real-world entities
- Nodes Links Labels
- Dynamic and flexible navigation

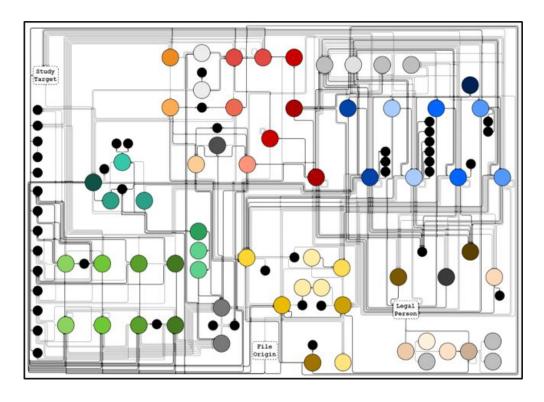




EBRAINS Data and Knowledge services: How?

Metadata framework: openMINDS

- Neuroscience-specific metadata standards and conventions
- Human, animal or simulated studies, computational models, and software tools
- Easy to use and openly available on GitHub







EBRAINS

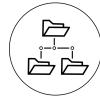
EBRAINS Data and Knowledge services: How?

Curation workflow

- Quality assurance process
- Domain specific metadata enrichment
- FAIR compliant

























Ethics and regulatory compliance check

Structure data in an understandable and consistent manner

Provide interoperable metadata using openMINDS

Write a data descriptor

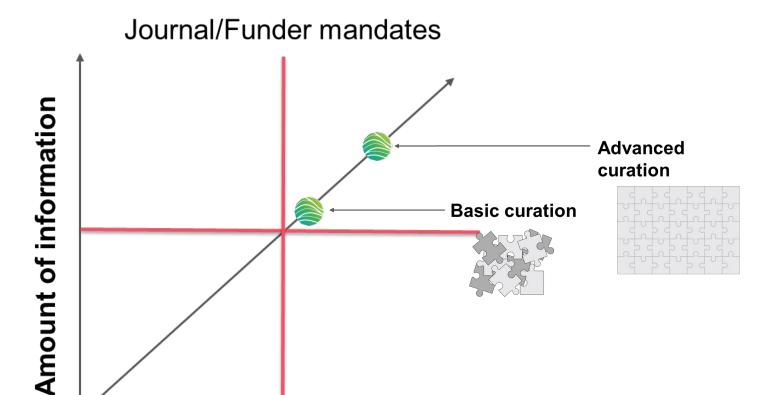
Choose a license

Easy upload data for long-term storage

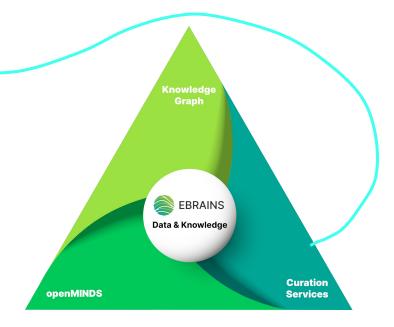
Preview and Publish data

SHARE FIND USE

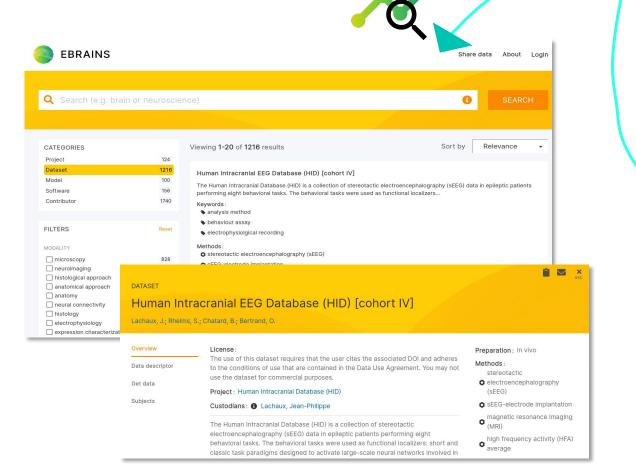
SHARE data, models, and software

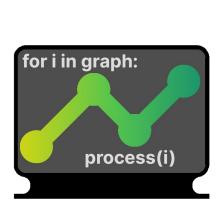


Level of FAIR



FIND data, models, and software





Curation

Services

EBRAINS Data & Knowledge

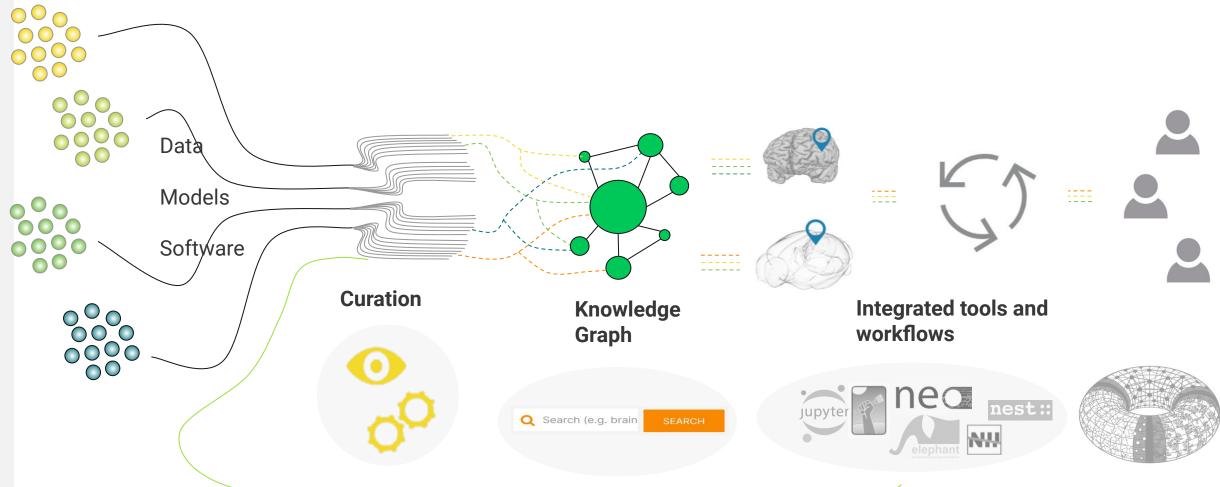
openMINDS

Query builder and API



SHARE FIND USE

EBRAINS workflows: "Share – Find – Use"



How we communicate with Data providers

I would like to make my data available together with a journal publication.
Can EBRAINS Data and Knowledge services deliver a solution?

- Track for publishing research data alongside a journal article
- Special track for journals publishing Data descriptors, including Nature Scientific Data

SHARE DATA - GUIDELINES

Publishing a Dataset that Accompanies a Peer-Reviewed Journal Publication

How we communicate with Data providers

The data from my research is of a foundational nature. I want to easily find back to my own data and also make sure the data can be used in future research. Why should I use EBRAINS Data and Knowledge services?

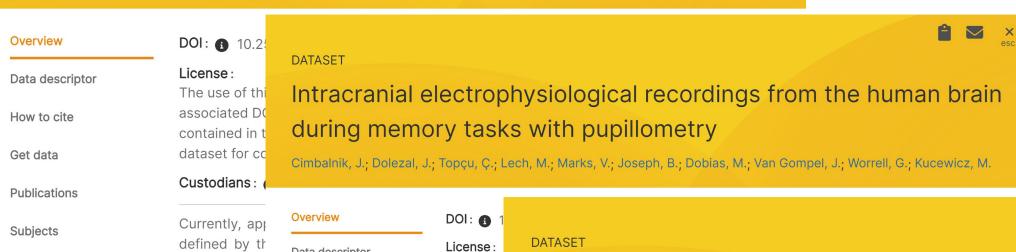
I am looking for research data to complement my own research. Where should I look?

- Curation of metadata to increase discoverability and opportunities for re-use
- Specialized service for neuroscience, metadata standard for neuroscience data
- Advanced discoverability: Search interface and programmatic access

Use of EBRAINS Data and Knowledge services

- examples of external (non-HBP) projects that have used EBRAINS for data curation and sharing





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Access to data: levels and conditions

Open Access

Under embargo

Restricted Access

Controlled Access

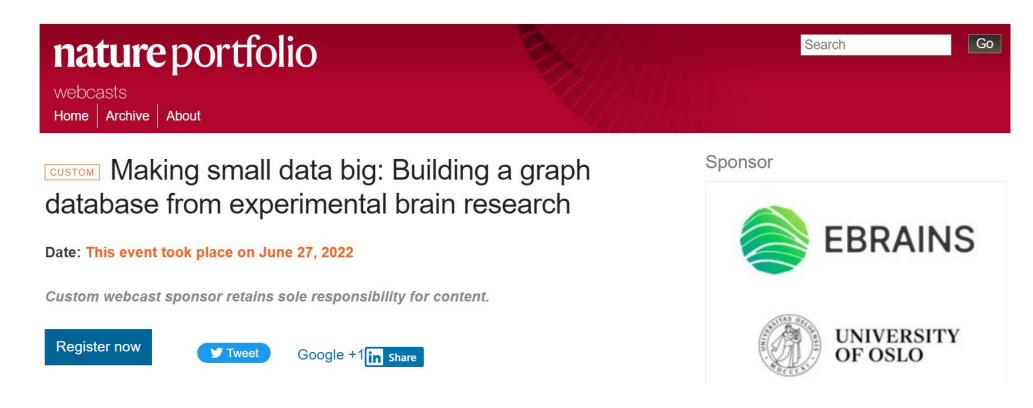
Non-identifiable data

Strongly pseudonymised / de-identified data Pseudonymous and raw data



More background and details about data publishing and EBRAINS Data and Knowledge services in Nature webcast

www.nature.com/webcasts/





EBRAINS Data and Knowledge Team 2022



UiO, Norway

Camilla Hagen Blixhavn Anne Marte Kvello Eszter Agnes Papp Ingrid Reiten Ulrike Schlegel Maaike van Swieten Ida Aasebø Trygve Leergaard Jan Bjaalie



FZ Jülich, Germany

Anna Hilverling Stefan Köhnen Sara Zafarnia Lyuba Zehl Timo Dickscheid



Tom Gillespie **Mathew Abrams**





CNRS, France

Florent Bonnier Elodie Legouée Peyman Najafi **Andrew Davison**



William Knight Damian Eke Peter Gierow Simisola Akintoye



EBRAINS KG team. Belgium

Alexis Florian Durieux Gilles Dénervaud Ioannis Tsanaktsidis Oliver Schmid

