

**14-17
Nov 2022**

EOSC SYMPOSIUM



#EOSCsymposium22

eosc



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EU2022.CZ

Contributions to the EOSC MVE beyond EOSC Future and the INFRAEOSC07

Agenda

- 9:00 Introduction, Per Oster (CSC)
- 09:05 Talk #1: A membership and inventory app for the food metrology research infrastructure METROFOOD-RI, Karl Presser, Premotec GmbH
- 09:15 Talk #2: OpenWebSearch.EU: Towards an open Web Search Infrastructure, Michael Granitzer, University of Passau
- 09:25 Talk #3: Considering data harmonisation and quality information in European marine metrology research infrastructures, Markus Konkol, 52°North Spatial Information Research GmbH
- 09:35 Talk #4: AI4EOSC: towards a scientific exchange for AI researchers in the EOSC, Alvaro Lopez Garcia, CISC
- 09:45 Talk #5: IntelComp: AI driven policy making using open scientific data, Androniki Pavlidou, Athena Research Center
- 09:55 Talk #6: Involving researchers in Open Science: the SoVisu innovative solution, David Reymond Université de Toulon
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EOSC SYMPOSIUM

METROFOOD-RI Membership App

Karl Presser, Claudia Zoani, METROFOOD consortium

EOSC Symposium 2022

14-17 November 2022, Prague, Czech Republic



METROFOOD-PP has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 871083.

What is METROFOOD-RI?

- Research Infrastructure promoting **metrology (science of measurements) in food and nutrition**
- Network of food labs and growing and farming facilities
- **METROFOOD-RI** is a distributed research infrastructure
- Entered **ESFRI roadmap** in 2016 as “Emerging” and then in 2018 as “Project”
- Finished its **preparatory phase**, METROFOOD-PP (GA871083)
- Covers agrifood systems focusing on food safety, food quality, traceability, authenticity, circular bioeconomy, sustainability and human health



Physical Part



Physical-RI



e-RI

Metro

Plants and Labs for RM development

- RM Preparation
- Stability and homogeneity studies

Analytical Labs.

- Sampling, pretreatment and storage
- Food composition and characterization
- Inorganic contaminants
- Organic contaminants
- Chemical and biological markers and profiles
- Microbiological analysis
- Development of sensors and devices
- Environmental Analysis
- Testing (rheological, teaching, etc.)
- Other

Food

Experimental fields/farms

- Crop production
- Animal breedings
- Fish farms

Facilities for food processing and storage

- Industrial processing
- Packaging
- Supply chain and storage
- Food preparation



Software development

- development of new databases
- Integration of existing databases
- graphical interfaces development
- database maintenance and updating

Data collection

Data analysis

Management of Interlaboratory tests

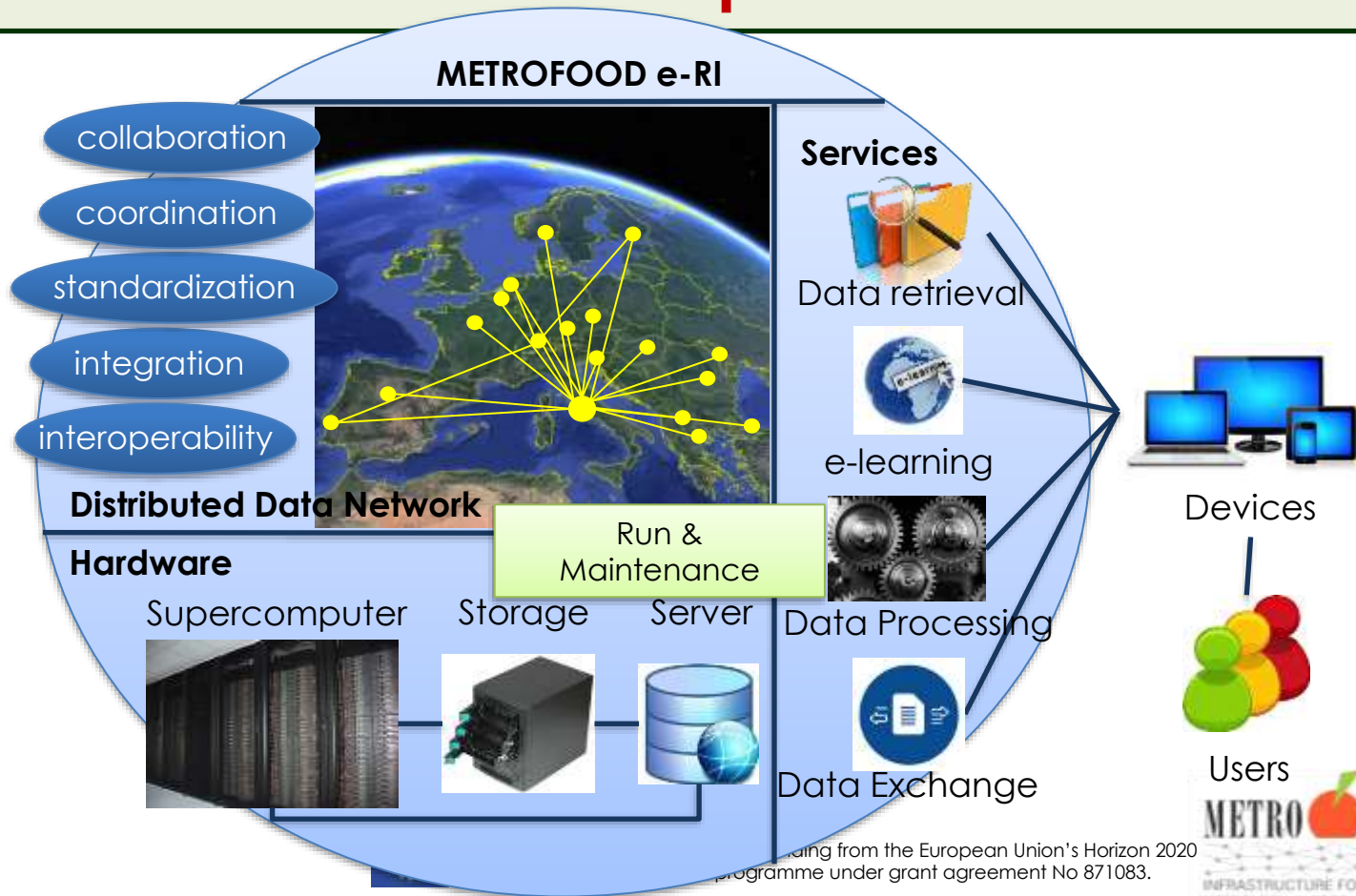
Diffusion and Training

- Reference Materials
- Official and Reference Methods
- Reference Laboratories
- Vocabularies, Guidelines and procedures
- PTs Providers
- Food composition
- Contaminants in food
- Food markers
- Characteristics of production areas and technologies
- Food consumption

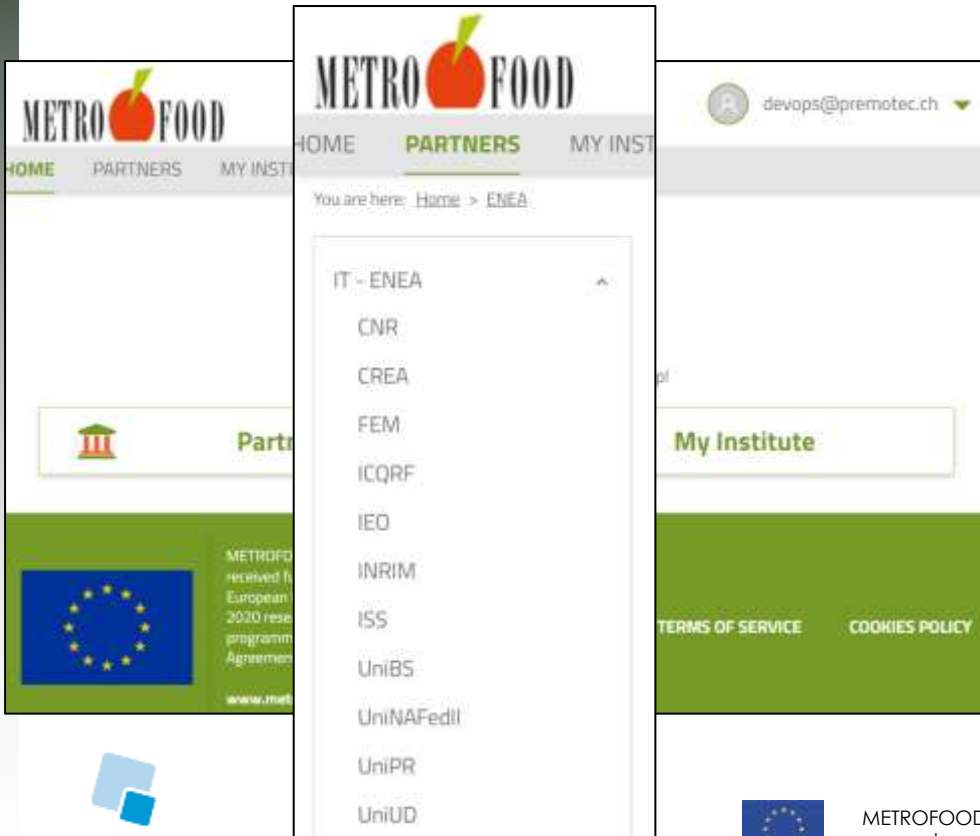
202 Physical facilities



Electronic component

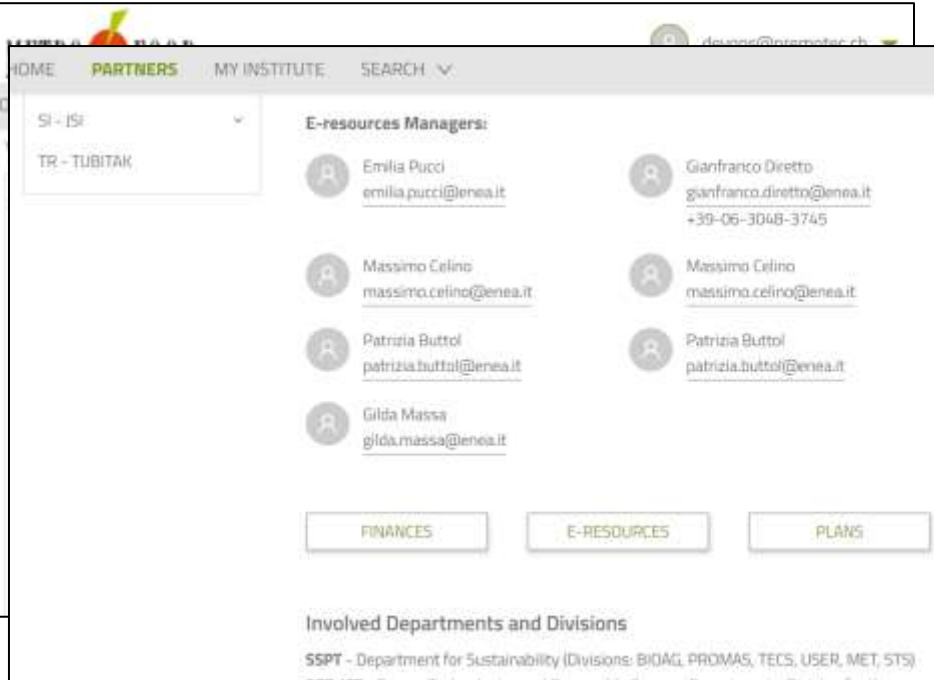


Membership App



- The app lists all national nodes and partner institutions
- A national node contains the list of country institutions

Partner Institute



The screenshot displays the 'PARTNERS' section of the app. It features a navigation bar with 'HOME', 'PARTNERS', and 'MY INSTITUTE'. A dropdown menu is set to 'SI - ISI'. The main content area is titled 'E-resources Managers:' and lists five contact persons with their names, email addresses, and profile icons. Below the list are three buttons: 'FINANCES', 'E-RESOURCES', and 'PLANS'. At the bottom, it lists 'Involved Departments and Divisions' as 'SSPT - Department for Sustainability (Divisions: BIOAG, PROMAS, TECS, USER, MET, STS)'.

Name	Email	Phone
Emilia Pucci	emilia.pucci@enea.it	
Gianfranco Diretto	gianfranco.diretto@enea.it	+39-06-3048-3745
Massimo Celino	massimo.celino@enea.it	
Patrizia Buttol	patrizia.buttol@enea.it	
Gilda Massa	gilda.massa@enea.it	

- For each partner, the app has information about
 - Contact person
 - Address
 - Physical and electronic resources
 - Physical and electronic resource managers
 - Finances
 - Future plans
 - Involved departments and divisions

Physical Resources

- For each partner institute, the app lists the physical facilities
- Multiple facilities can be stored
- 4 types of facilities: Reference Material (RM) facilities, analytical labs, primary production, processing and kitchen lab

Physical facilities

Select the type of physical facility you want to add

Facility Name

Facility Name

RM facility

Analytical lab

Primary production

Processing and Kitchen lab

Cancel Save



Physical Resources

HOME PARTNERS MY INSTITUTE SEARCH ▾

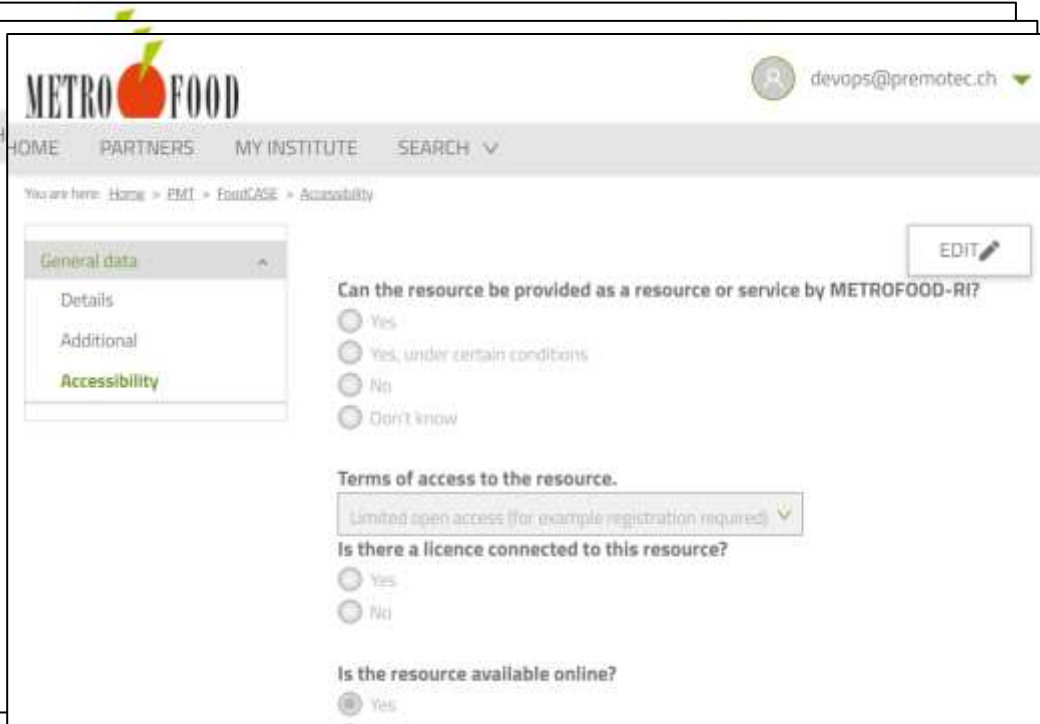
- Elemental analysis
- Isotopic analysis
- Microbiology
- Molecular spectroscopy
- Nanoparticle analysis
- Rheology
- Sensory analysis
- Solid-state (structure) analysis
- Solid-state (surface) analysis
- Speciation analysis
- Surface analysis
- Thermal analysis / Thermal properties

5.1.1 Chromatography, separation processes and detectors for organic analysis

<input type="checkbox"/> Capillary electrophoresis (CE)	Amount
<input type="checkbox"/> Gas chromatography (GC)	Amount
<input type="checkbox"/> Gel permeation chromatography (GPC)	Amount

- For each physical resource, the app provides info about:
 - People
 - Sector
 - Finances
 - HR
 - Equipment
 - Plans for upgrade
 - % to RI
 - Quality

electronic resources



The screenshot shows the METROFOOD-PP web interface. At the top left is the METROFOOD logo. The user is logged in as devops@premotec.ch. The navigation menu includes HOME, PARTNERS, MY INSTITUTE, and SEARCH. The breadcrumb trail is: You are here: Home > EMI > FoodCASE > Accessibility. The main content area has a left sidebar with a menu: General data (selected), Details, Additional, and Accessibility. The main form has an EDIT button and several questions:

- Can the resource be provided as a resource or service by METROFOOD-RI?
 - Yes
 - Yes, under certain conditions
 - No
 - Don't know
- Terms of access to the resource.
 - Limited open access (for example registration required)
- Is there a licence connected to this resource?
 - Yes
 - No
- Is the resource available online?
 - Yes

- Type of e-resource (database, hardware, app, etc.)
- Info about TRL, hosting, target audience
- Access and licensing

Services

- METROFOOD-RI services were defined
- Each facility has information to what services they can contribute
- In future: Service provision infrastructure will use this information

The screenshot shows the METRO FOOD web application interface. The header includes the logo, a user profile for 'devaps@premotec.ch', and navigation links for HOME, PARTNERS, MY INSTITUTE, and SEARCH. A breadcrumb trail indicates the current location: Home > IMA > LPP5 laboratory > Services. A left sidebar lists 'Facility details' categories: People, Sector, Finances, HR, Equipment, Plans for upgrade, % to RI, Quality, and Services (highlighted). The main content area is titled 'Services' and contains a 'SAVE' button and the instruction: 'In which service(s) does your facility can be involved (planned 1 - 5 years)'. Below this is a table with four columns: YES, YES after minor upgrades, YES after major upgrades, and NO. The table lists several services with corresponding radio button indicators.

	YES	YES after minor upgrades	YES after major upgrades	NO
Sampling, sample preparation and storage	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Food composition and characterization	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Inorganic contaminants	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Organic contaminants	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Chemical and biological markers	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>

Roles and Rights

Physical facilities

Name	Type	Side	Actions
SEM/EDS	Analytical lab	METRO	
Characterization of aquatic ecosystems	Analytical lab	METRO	
LPAS laboratory	Analytical lab	METRO	
Nuclear techniques for food safety, monitoring and traceability	Analytical lab	METRO	
ultrafast spectroscopy laboratory	Analytical lab	METRO	

< 1 2 3 4 5 6 >

Add Facility

E-resources

Name	Type	Actions
SOFTWARE FOR FOOD QUALITY AND OPTIMIZATION OF PRODUCTION CYCLES	Software	
SOFTWARE FOR INDIRECT TRACEABILITY	Software	
SOFTWARE FOR LCA and similar	Software	
INFORMATION SYSTEMS ABOUT FLUXES OF RESOURCES	Software	
Databases for metabolomics	Database	

< 1 2 >

Add Resource

PI/DI can answer the Quality, IT Staff and future e-needs or define a Person who should do that

Institute level

PI/DI can add an e-resource (name and Person Responsible for the e-resource details: **e-Resource Manager**)

E-resource level

PI/DI or the e-Resource Manager can add more technical details about the e-resource

Thank you for your attention



www.metrofood.eu

<https://www.metrofood.eu/media-room/videogallery/28-new-metrofood-research-infrastructure-with-commentary.html>

Karl Presser
Premotec GmbH
karl.presser@premotec.ch



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Towards an Open Web Search Infrastructure



<https://openwebsearch.eu/>

Prof. Dr. Michael Granitzer

Partners: 12+2, 8.5 MEur Funding



Research



NGOs



Businesses

Infrastructure

Two properties of Web Search that don't add up

- A critical infrastructure for society, like satellite navigation
- A market oligopoly: i.e. "... market ... dominated by a small number of large sellers or producers."

Effects

- Reduced User Choice
- User locked-in despite of "open" technologies
- Rich-gets-richer effects through exclusive data
- Concerning market behaviour (e.g. Jedi Blue)
- SEO optimized ranking = best information delivery?
- Limited business models

Tapping the Web as resources

- Web data as crucial innovation source
- Tapping the resource is challenging, especially for small innovators

Effects

- Huge upfront costs and high risks for innovator to use web data
- High demand on technical and technological skills (Big Data, AI etc.)
- High demand on hardware resources
- Legal and ethical uncertainties
- Web as competitive, partially adversarial environment

Goals & Objectives

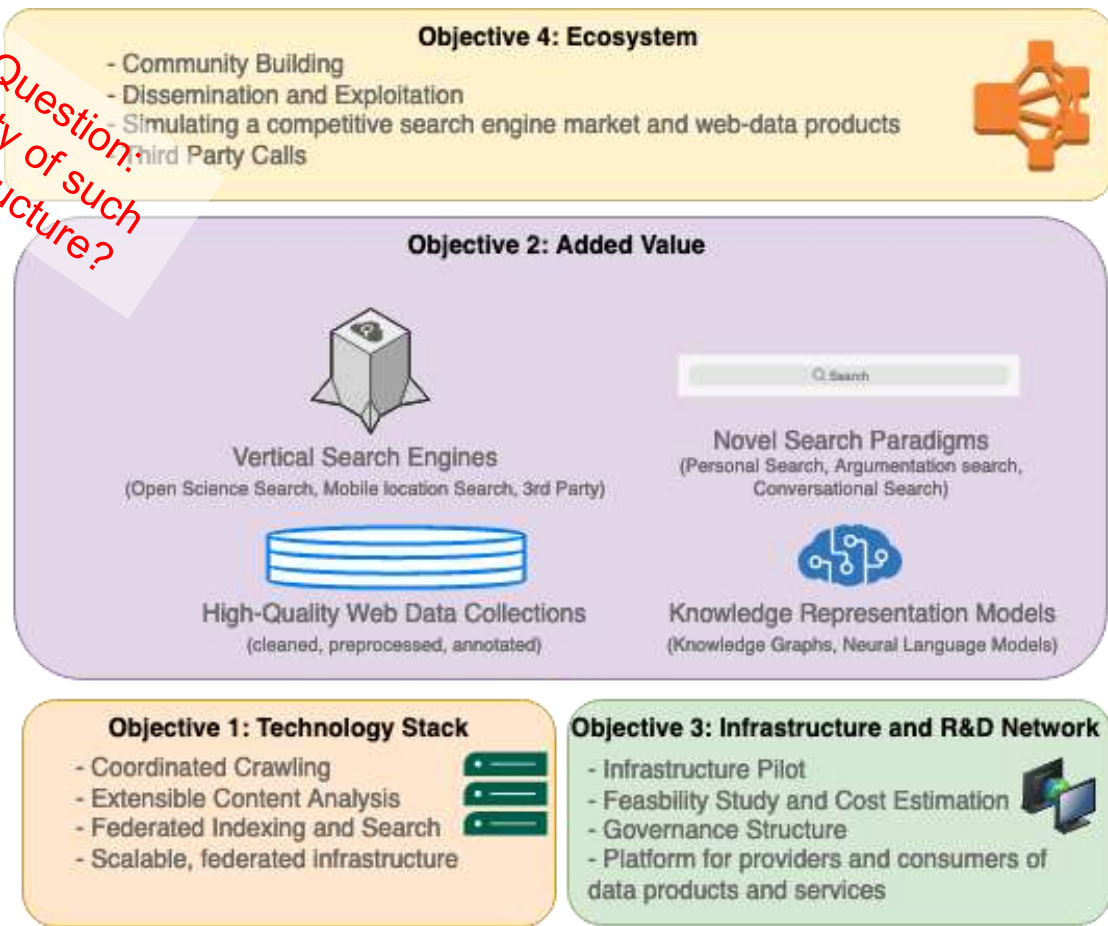
Goals

- Build an Open Web Index including corresponding pipelines and infrastructure
- Empower users, researchers & innovators to build on top of the Index
- **FAIR Web-Data:** An Open Index should be Open Data with a transparent & legal compliant creation process and fair-use access.

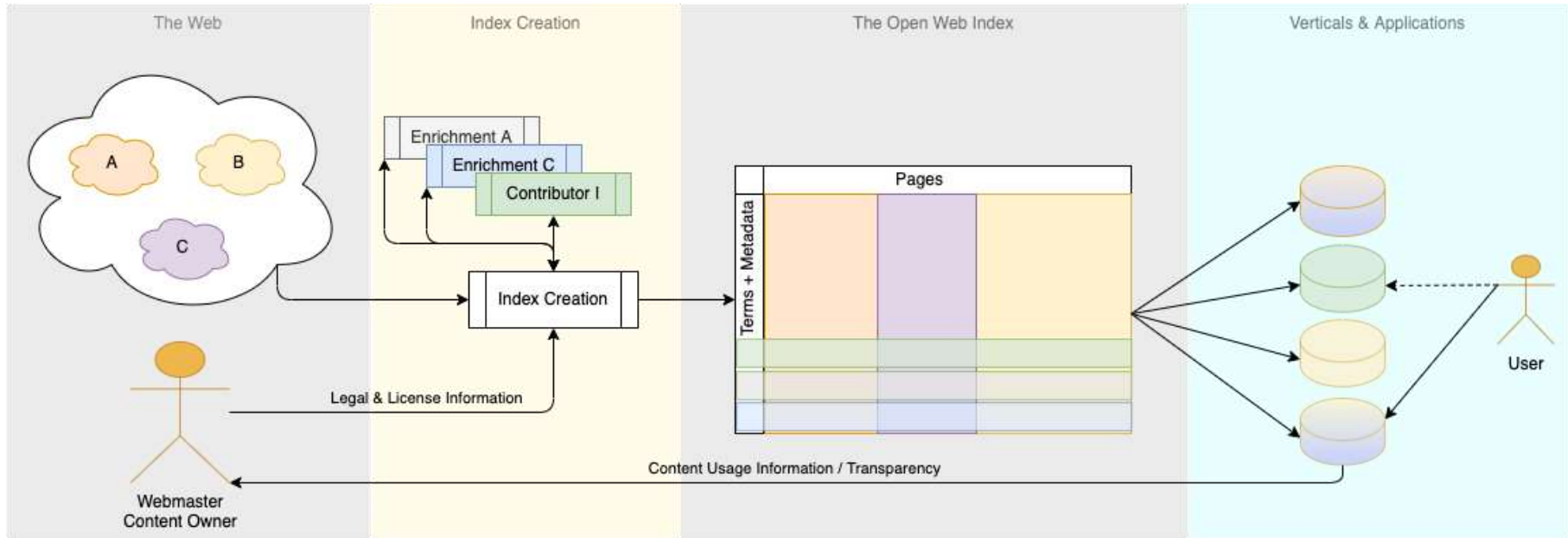
Key Innovations

- Open Management of Website Data
- Automatic Ethics and Information Quality Enrichment of pages
- Open Science Search and new search paradigms as POC
- Open Search Engine Hubs
- Ethical, legal and social concerns

*Key Question:
Feasibility of such
an infrastructure?*



Sketch for Creating and Distributing an Open Web Index



Different Stakeholders along the creation chain

Impact of an Open Web Index for EOSC

Open Science Search

- Planned Vertical Search Use Case as Proof of Concept
- Integration of potential resources available in the EOSC

Web-Data for Research

- Web-data as research resource
- Access to pre-processed, (hopefully) legally compliant Web-data

Web-Search as EOSC Service

- Curate specialised indices / search engines (e.g. Particle Physics, Computer Science, Datasets)
- Enrich your own specialised search engines
- Source for Altmetrics & Co. -

Empower users, researchers and innovators at scale

- No substitution of major players:
 - (i) we can't
 - (ii) we do it differently
- Opening up the search market and tapping the web as resource
- Three Pillars: Tech, Network, Ecosystem
- Caveat: OpenWebSearch.EU can only bootstrap the approach. More efforts needed to go beyond
- EOSC: potential for interesting services

Thank You.
Questions?

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Metrology for Integrated marine maNagement and Knowledge-transfer nEtwork

INFRAIA-02-2020: Integrating Activities for Starting
Communities

Markus Konkol



Project funded by the European Commission within the Horizon 2020
Programme (2014-2020)
Grant Agreement No. 101008724



CONSORTIUM

PARTNERS

10 countries

22 organisations



The project

PROGRAMME: H2020-EU.1.4.1.2. - Integrating and opening existing national and regional research infrastructures of European interest

CALL: INFRAIA-02-2020-1 . **Topic:** *Integrating Activities for Starting Communities*

Integrating Activities shall combine, in a closely co-ordinated manner 3 types of activities:

- **Networking Activities (NA)**, to foster a culture of co-operation between research infrastructures, scientific communities, industries and other stakeholders as appropriate, and to help develop a more efficient and attractive European Research Area;
- **Trans-national Access (TNA) or Virtual Access (VA) Activities**, to support scientific communities in their access to the identified key research infrastructures;
- **Joint Research Activities (JRA)**, to improve, in quality and/or quantity, the integrated services provided at European level by the infrastructures.

The main goals

MINKE will integrate key European **Marine Metrology Research Infrastructures**, to coordinate their use and development and propose an innovative framework of *quality of oceanographic data*

What to measure ?

Identifying the **Essential Ocean Variables** (EOVs) as the key parameters to monitor

How to measure them ?

Adopting a multidimensional framework of data quality:

- **Accuracy:** Minimising the **measurement errors**
- **Completeness:** Minimising the **interpolation errors**
- **Timeliness:** Providing the observations as fast as required

***Purpose:** To retrieve (at least) the large scale features, both temporal and spatial, of the EOVs*

Vision

Accuracy



Accuracy + Completeness

- Primary reference nodes
- Secondary reference nodes
- Scientific users Operators
- + Participatory nodes

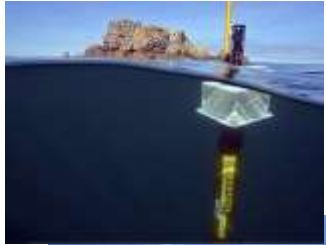


MINKE Research Infrastructures



Accuracy

Advanced instrumentation & Calibration centres



Completeness

Citizen observatories & Fablabs



Test reports



ISTITUTO NAZIONALE
DI OCEANOGRAFIA E DI GEOFISICA SPERIMENTALE - OGS
SEZIONE OCE - CTMO



Test Report Temperature & Conductivity

SBE 37 SMP MicroCAT Serial Number: 3287

Table. Results of the "as-received" test for temperature and conductivity following the cleaning operation described on page 2 of this report.

T Ref. (°C)	T Inst. (°C)	C Ref. (S/m)	C Inst. (S/m)
25.0466	25.0451	5.63769	5.63
20.1492	20.1480	5.10228	5.09

Old temperature calibration coefficients¹:

a0 = -4.078553e-05
a1 = 2.878170e-04
a2 = -3.197355e-06
a3 = 1.795368e-07

ITS-90 Temperature = 1 / {[a0 + a1 [ln (n)] +

T Ref. (°C)	Inst Output (n)
2.0351	577392.7
5.2141	502147.0

New temperature calibration coefficients:

a0 = 7.2754375e-06
a1 = 2.7631671e-04
a2 = -2.2808406e-06
a3 = 1.5520126e-07

ITS-90 Temperature = 1 / {[a0 + a1 [ln (n)] + a2 [ln² (n)] + a3 [ln³ (n)]] - 273.15 (°C)

T Ref. (°C)	Inst Output (n)	T Inst. (°C)	T Inst. - T Ref.* (°C)
2.0351	577392.7	2.0352	0.0001
5.2141	502147.0	5.2140	0.0001

Quality Flags



Flag	Description
Pass=1	Data have passed critical real-time quality control tests and are deemed adequate for use as preliminary data.
Not evaluated=2	Data have not been QC-tested, or the information on quality is not available.
Suspect or Of High Interest=3	Data are considered to be either suspect or of high interest to data providers and users. They are flagged suspect to draw further attention to them by operators.
Fail=4	Data are considered to have failed one or more critical real-time QC checks. If they are disseminated at all, it should be readily apparent that they are not of acceptable quality.
Missing data=9	Data are missing; used as a placeholder.

Figure 6 - QARTOD / UNESCO IOC 54:V3 flagging scheme (source: U.S. Integrated Ocean Observing System, 2020a)

Metadata on quality



Sensor

- Accuracy: +/- 0.002 °C
- Precision: +/- 0.002 °C
- DetectionLimit: -5 to 45°C
- BatteryCharge: 30%
- MeasurementRate: 1/s
- Coordinates: 52.1234, 7.456
- Placement: <text>
- QualityLevel: checked
- TestReports: [TestReport]
- SensorUncertainty:
QualityFlag(?)

Test report

- AsReceived: <text>
- Condition: damaged
- Photographs: [Photos]
- Activities: repaired
- Workflow: <text>
- TestType: NewCalibration
- Procedure: <text>
- Date: Date
- AmbientConditions: °C, %, etc.
- MeasuredValues: [values]
- ReferenceValues: [values]
- Deviations: Measured – Reference
- MeanDeviation: 0.0002
- Satisfactory: pass

Observation

- TimeStamp: Date
- Measurement: 20°
- Validity: inconsistent
- DataProcessing: Adjusted
- Provenance: Code
- ObservationUncertainty: SensorUncertainty + Validity + Processing =
QualityFlag(?)



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AI4



Artificial Intelligence for the #EOSC





AI4EOSC

Artificial Intelligence for the #EOSC

- Evolution of the DEEP Hybrid DataCloud platform
- HORIZON-INFRA-2021-EOSC-01-04 call
- Runs September 1st 2022 – August 2025 (36 months)
- 7 academic partners
+ 2 SME
+ 1 non-profit organization

Advanced features for distributed, federated, composite learning, metadata provenance, MLOps, event-driven data processing, and provision of AI/ML/DL services



Objectives

Objective 1

Provide feature rich services and platform to build and deploy custom AI applications in the EOSC

Objective 2

Enhance existing cloud services to support AI on distributed datasets, with a particular focus on federated learning

Objective 3

Deliver methods to compose AI tools, enabling the development of complex data-driven composite applications

Objective 4

Deliver an AI exchange in the context of the EOSC, enhancing and increasing the application offer currently available

Objective 5

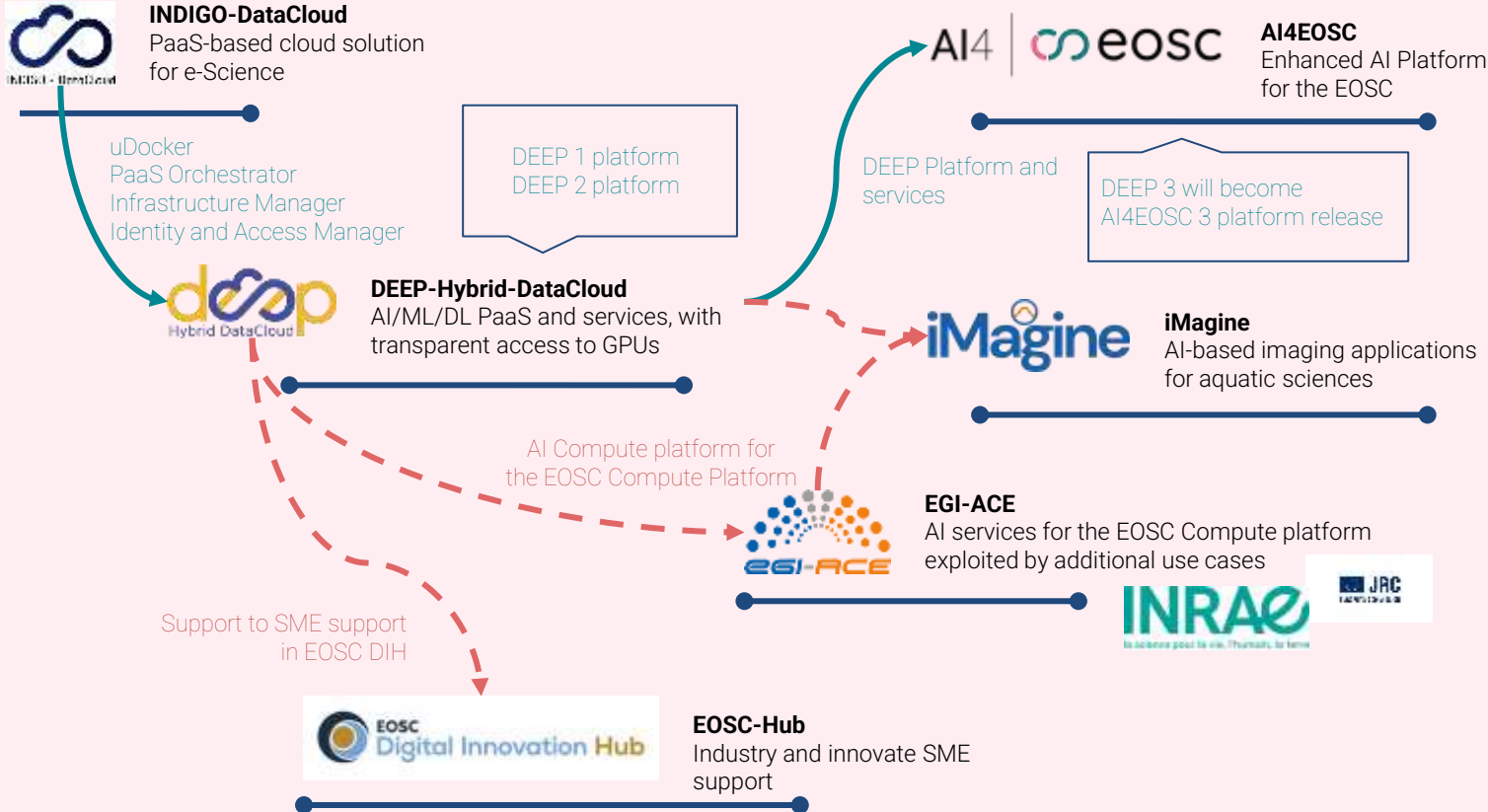
Extend the service offer and the capabilities being offered through the EOSC portal, with focus on AI

Goal

Foster an AI exchange in the EOSC context, with added value, innovative and easily customizable services

Background and ecosystem

2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	...
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	-----



DEEP evolves in...

Training on single site,
centralized dataset expected

Single AI application, self
deployed or on serverless
computing

Central management of
onboarded sites, complex on-
premises deployment

AI4EOSC

Federated learning, split
learning, gossip learning,
making possible training on
decentralized datasets

Composite AI for complex AI
tools and applications through
function composition and
serverless computing

Enhanced onboarding of
resources, easier deployment
on-premises

(some) New features

Integration with privacy tools
(differential privacy, anonymity
checks)

ML pipeline composition and
workflows

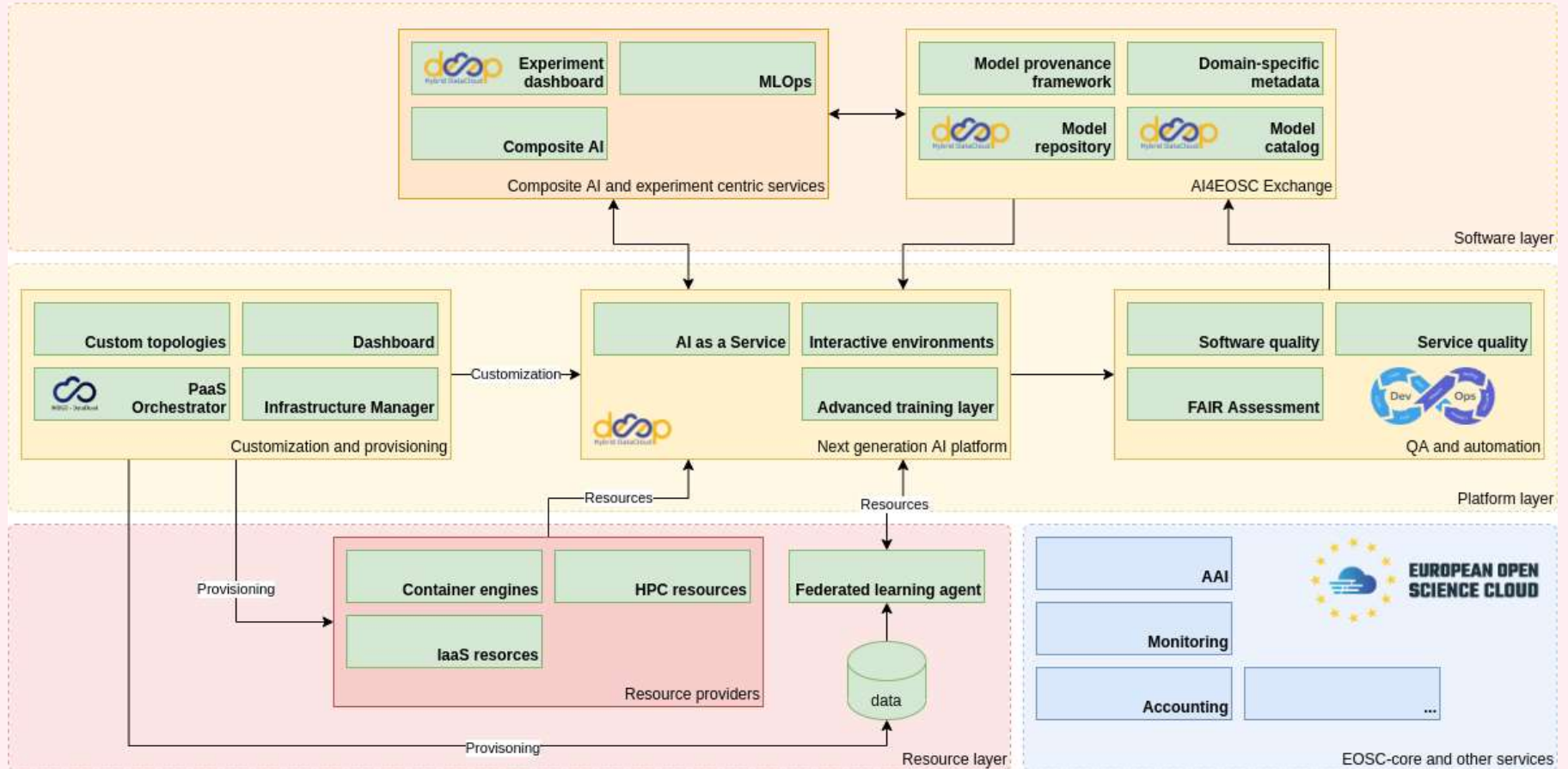
MLOps tools to monitor
deployed models (drift
detection, concept drift,
accuracy and performance)

Community standards for
models API (Kserve) following
OpenAPI specifications

Enhanced web user interface
for applications

Improved development
environment (VS Code,
JupyterLab)

AI4EOSC conceptual diagram



AI4EOSC challenges

Integration of disparate resources from different providers across EU e-Infras

Data access and privacy-preserving model training on sensitive data

Correct handling of metadata and quality aspects of AI/ML/DL assets

Community adoption of best practices for AI code development and sharing

Related task forces: FAIR metrics and data quality, semantic interoperability, Infrastructures for quality research software, Technical interoperability of data and services

AI4EOSC Expected results

Cloud based AI platform,
integrated into the EOSC, with
distributed training capabilities

Best practices and
recommendations for AI
practitioners and data
scientists

Model provenance metadata
framework, covering the whole
AI/M

Reusable AI/ML applications
offered through AI4EOSC
exchange, with easy
deployment paths

MLOps technological
framework providing drift
detection capabilities

AI4EOSC: use cases



Agrometeorology

Integrated plant protection

Automated thermography

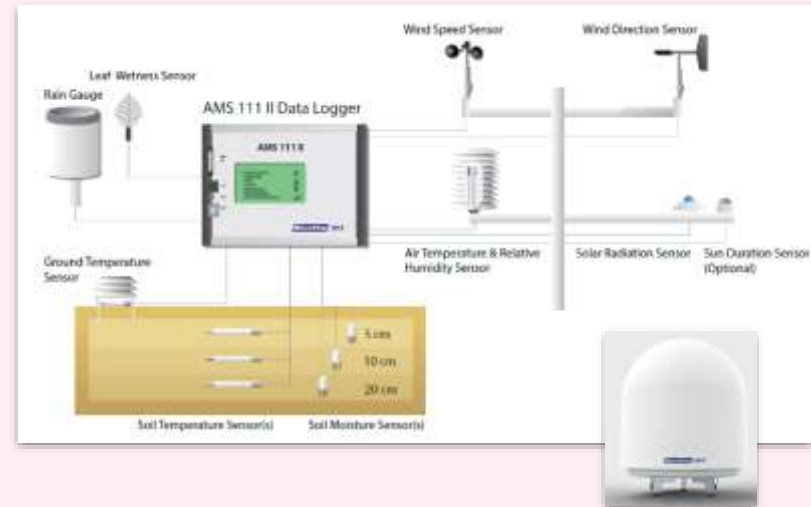
Agrometeorology

Aim: Usage of satellite imagery, in-site measurements, and weather forecasts to generate added-value products for improving farmers activity: e.g. prediction of phenological or pest development stages.

Currently: Measurement system - TRL9, prediction system - TRL3

Within AI4EOOSC: Enhancement of the prediction subsystem following a Composite AI approach to combine the different machine learning models used for the different data sources

Partners: Microstep, IISAS, Predictia





Integrated plant protection

Aim: To determine the risk of disease and pests in agricultural crops and determine the phases of plant growth and the condition of crops. The developed AI models are going to be integrated into existing national advisory platforms, operated by WODR and PSNC.

Currently: WODR and PSNC operate a national advisory platform for farmers (eDWIN), which includes a network of meteorological ground stations, the Farm Management System, and ground observations of the occurrence of diseases and pests. The current solutions are based on predictive mathematical models.

Within AI4EOsc: The plan is to add to the current mathematical prediction models the ML/DL-based models used for recognition of the plant diseases and add new sources of the data. Initial focus on wheat and sugar beets and detection of the fungal diseases.

Partners: WODR, PSNC



Automated Thermography

Aim: To identify heat losses and thermal bridges in buildings and infrastructures using drone-based images and ML/DL approach in order to provide a corresponding automated AI-based service.

Currently: The group owns a dataset of drone-based images on urban districts and drone-based thermal images on a campus district (ca. 0.8TB). The identification of thermal bridges on roofs is already possible using DL (TRL 4). The identification of leakages in district heating networks is possible too (TRL 5/6).

Within AI4EOSC: Targets enlargement of the training dataset, AI model improvement, optimisation of the workflows, and creation of a cloud-based automated service

Partners: KIT (IIP, SCC)



AI4

eOSC



Co-funded by
the European Union



AI4EOSC



ai4eosc-po@listas.csic.es



ai4eosc.eu

↑↑ **Reach us!** ↑↑

Thank you for your attention

Project Coordinator: Álvaro López García
aloga@ifca.unican.es

Contributions to the EOSC MVE beyond EOSC Future and the INFRAEOSC07

Agenda

- 9:00 Introduction, Per Oster (CSC)
- 09:05 Talk #1: A membership and inventory app for the food metrology research infrastructure METROFOOD-RI, Karl Presser, Premotec GmbH
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AI driven policy making using open scientific data

Androniki Pavlidou (Athena Research and Innovation Center)

17th November 2022

EOSC Symposium 2022



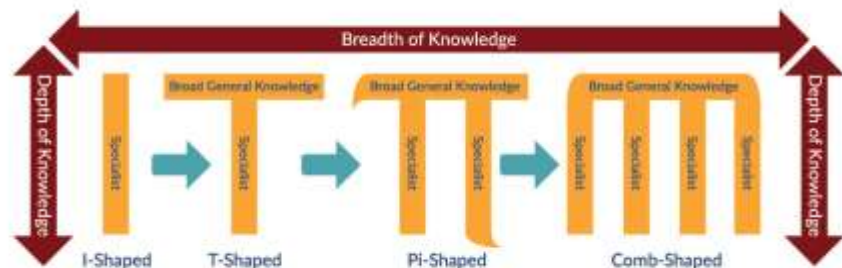


Policy making

Evolution and process

Policy making evolution

Human factors



Science, Technology and Innovation (STI)

policymakers need to design and implement a new generation of STI policies that contributes to sustainability transitions

A **human in the loop** is crucial

Science, Technologies, Data factors

The evolving context in STI policies is calling for:

- New **data** sources (heterogenous, unstructured, structured), with scientific validity
- New **tools** to collect, analyze and visualize the big data
- Automated & timely **processes of heterogeneous data**
- Comprehensive & granular – **360o view** across multiple facets of R&I activities
- Transparent, replicable and trustworthy **outcomes**
- Sustainable **solutions**

The European R&I

R&I activities

- **310 Billion EUR:** EU expenditure in R&D in 2020 (EC)
- Is a **priority** across different players
- Drives large share of Europe's economic **growth**
- Creates new jobs
- Is key in addressing **societal** challenges

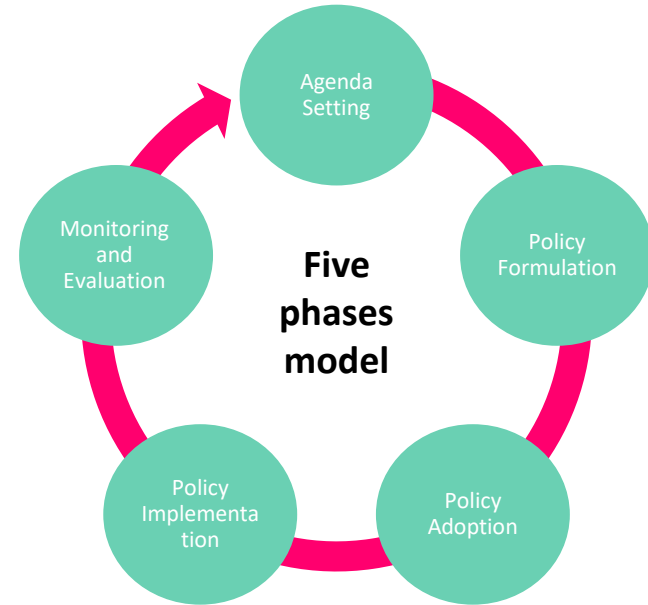
R&I policy making

- **Align** with priorities
- **Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)**
- **Open** and **inclusive**
- **Transparent, evidence-driven, accessible** and **responsive** to as wide a range of citizens as possible (OECD)
- Up-to-date

The policy cycle process

Policies build up on past knowledge and experiences and as long as you exploit past evidence your policy gets better (policy is not formulated in a vacuum).

- **Agenda setting:** Definition of the problem(s) to address
- **Policy formulation:** Explore different courses of action
- **Policy adoption:** Make a choice
- **Policy Implementation**
- **Monitoring and Evaluation**





intelcomp

IntelComp

An Open Science driven solution

Introducing IntelComp

About: A Competitive **Int**elligence Cloud/High Performance **Com**puting Platform for Artificial Intelligence-based Science, Technology and Innovation Policy Making.

Partners



Website: <https://intelcomp.eu/>

Project Information

IntelComp

Grant agreement ID: 101004870



DOI

10.3030/101004870

Start date

1 January 2021

End date

31 December 2023

Funded under

SOCIETAL CHALLENGES - Europe In A Changing World - Inclusive, Innovative And Reflective Societies

Total cost

€ 4 362 935,75

EU contribution

€ 3 998 130,28



Coordinated by

FUNDACION ESPANOLA PARA LA CIENCIA Y LA TECNOLOGIA, F.S.P., FECYT

Spain



The objectives of IntelComp

1. Understand the challenges of STI policy making via the development of a co-designed framework with policy makers, funders, analysts, public administrators, citizens
2. Create a Data Space of STI related data sources
3. Develop a suite of analytical tools for STI analysis
 - a. NLP and Machine Translation
 - b. Subcorpus selection tools using relevance feedback
 - c. Topic Modeling
4. Analyse and Validate STI Policy models
5. Deploy in HPC/HTC environment ensuring connection with EOSC standards
6. Co-develop policies via domain specific Living Labs - AI (Spain), Health (France), Climate change (Greece)



The STI policy making challenges

- Examination of research and innovation factors
- Formation of STI policy questions
- Mapping of R&I factors with questions
- Definition of R&I indicators with the questions

For **agenda setting** these indicators provide granular information about scientific and technological trends, and social needs (STI for health, environment, etc.)

- Where should I invest in next?
- Research topic, organization, country, etc
- Opportunities
- Alignment with societal goals

For **impact evaluation**, these indicators provide granular information for already identified outputs and outcomes

- What is the impact of R&I activities on the society different sectors/areas timing (short, medium, long-term)?
- How did (my) funding/policy/approach contribute?

From information needs to concrete policy questions

	Phase 1. Agenda setting	Phase 2. Policy formulation	Phase 3. Policy adoption	Phase 4. Policy implementation and monitoring	Phase 5. Evaluation
Function 1. Entrepreneurial activity					
Function 2. Knowledge creation					
Function 3. Knowledge diffusion through networks					
Function 4. Guidance (creating legitimacy for stakeholders, visibility and clarity)					
Function 5. Market formation (create markets through regulation of incentives)					
Function 6. Human and financial Resources mobilisation					
Function 7. Creation of legitimacy for society/counteract resistance to change					

160 domain agnostic questions





EOSC MVE and INFRAEOSC-07

How Open Science empowers policy making

EOSC MVE Utilization

EOSC

- IntelComp is by design compatible with the EOSC Core provider: OpenAIRE Graph (OpenAIRE)
- Will follow the EOSC Interoperability Guidelines
- Runs on High Performance Computing environment provided by an EOSC Provider EuroHPC member (BSC)
- Will use AAI service, offered by an EOSC provider



EOSC CORE at IntelComp - The OpenAIRE Graph

- Is the major **Open Science data source collection** for agenda setting (what's going on in science?), on IntelComp **STI Data Lake**
- Provides information critical to **impact** assessment (what did this project directly create?)
- It provides a broad **Coverage, Readiness, Timeliness**
- It offers access to scientific research **outputs + links** to each other and projects
- It includes **rich metadata** (organizations, data sources, citations, APCs, etc.)
- It is a fully operational Open Science infrastructure, fully embedded in **EOSC infrastructure**
- Is **inclusive, transparent, replicable, open**





IntelComp Tools

Data Catalogue-STI Viewer

THE INTELCOMP CONTEXT – END USER TOOLS

	STI Viewer	STI Policy Participation Portal	Evaluation Workbench
Targeted Organization	Public administration (Ministry), funding agency	Ministry, funding agency, academic, business and citizen organizations	Funding Agency
Targeted user	Policy & STI analyst	Policy officer, STI managers/agents for organizations, citizens	Call Manager
Main functionality	Analyze, compare and visualize a comprehensive set of STI related KPIs	To provide a synthetic list of measurements for participatory STI policy making	To assist in the ex-ante evaluation of STI proposals for funding
Stage of the policy-making cycle	Agenda setting, Evaluation	Agenda setting, Evaluation	Implementation
Previous Tool	Data4Impact	<i>(simplified)</i> STI Viewer	Corpus Viewer





IntelComp Data Catalogue

IntelComp Tools

IntelComp STI Data Catalogue

The screenshot shows the IntelComp Data Catalogue search interface. At the top left is the IntelComp logo and 'Data Catalogue' text. A search bar is present with a 'Search a resource' placeholder. Below the search bar are filters for 'Language' (set to 'Fulltext') and 'Rights'. A sidebar on the left contains 'Browse Resources' and 'Resource Types'. The main content area displays a list of resources, with the first one being 'EC Project Portfolios'. It includes a description: 'Thematic collection of European Commission FP7 project portfolios. A periodic portfolio consists of the data on the EC FP7 portfolio of the project (e.g. abstracts, research proposals, etc.) in FP7/FP8. The data is collected, organized, published and maintained by...' and features the 'RESEARCH & INNOVATION TECHNOLOGY LEADER' logo. Other visible entries include 'NIH Research Portfolios' with the NIH logo and 'European Job Portal'.

This grid displays several resource cards from the IntelComp Data Catalogue. Each card includes a title, a brief description, and the publisher's logo. The resources shown are: 'HFRI Funded Projects' (publisher: ΕΛΙΔΕΚ), 'HFRI Proposal Statistics' (publisher: ΕΛΙΔΕΚ), 'Spanish Job Portal tecnoempleo.com' (publisher: tecnoempleo.com), 'Semantic Scholar' (publisher: Semantic Scholar), and 'PATSTAT' (publisher: European Patent Office). Each card also indicates the language and provides a link to view the resource.

This image shows a detailed view of two resource cards. The first is 'DrugBank', described as 'The leading collection of molecules of drugs collected from DrugBank.ca (https://go.drugbank.com/wholesaleset/ full). The collected data includes the name, description, synonyms and other metadata for drug.' The publisher is 'DrugBank'. The second card is 'OpenAIRE Graph', described as 'OpenAIRE Research Graph is an open resource that aggregates a collection of research data project metadata, inter-connections within the OpenAIRE Open Science infrastructure for funders, organizations, researchers...' The publisher is 'OpenAIRE'. Both cards show the language filter and a link to view the resource.

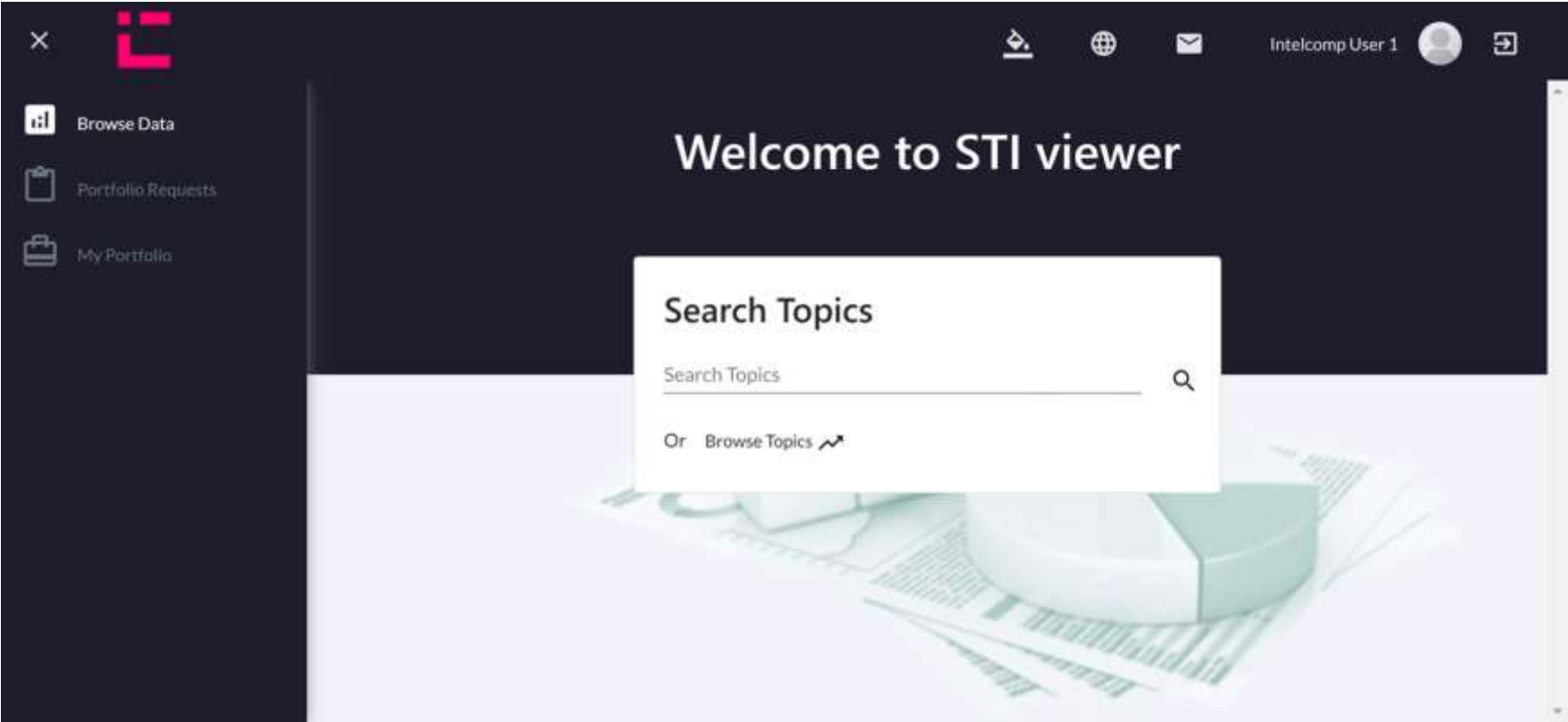
Website: <http://catalogue.intelcomp.bsc.es/search>

The background is a dark blue gradient with a complex, abstract pattern of fine, glowing lines in shades of purple, blue, and green, resembling a dense, fibrous or crystalline structure.

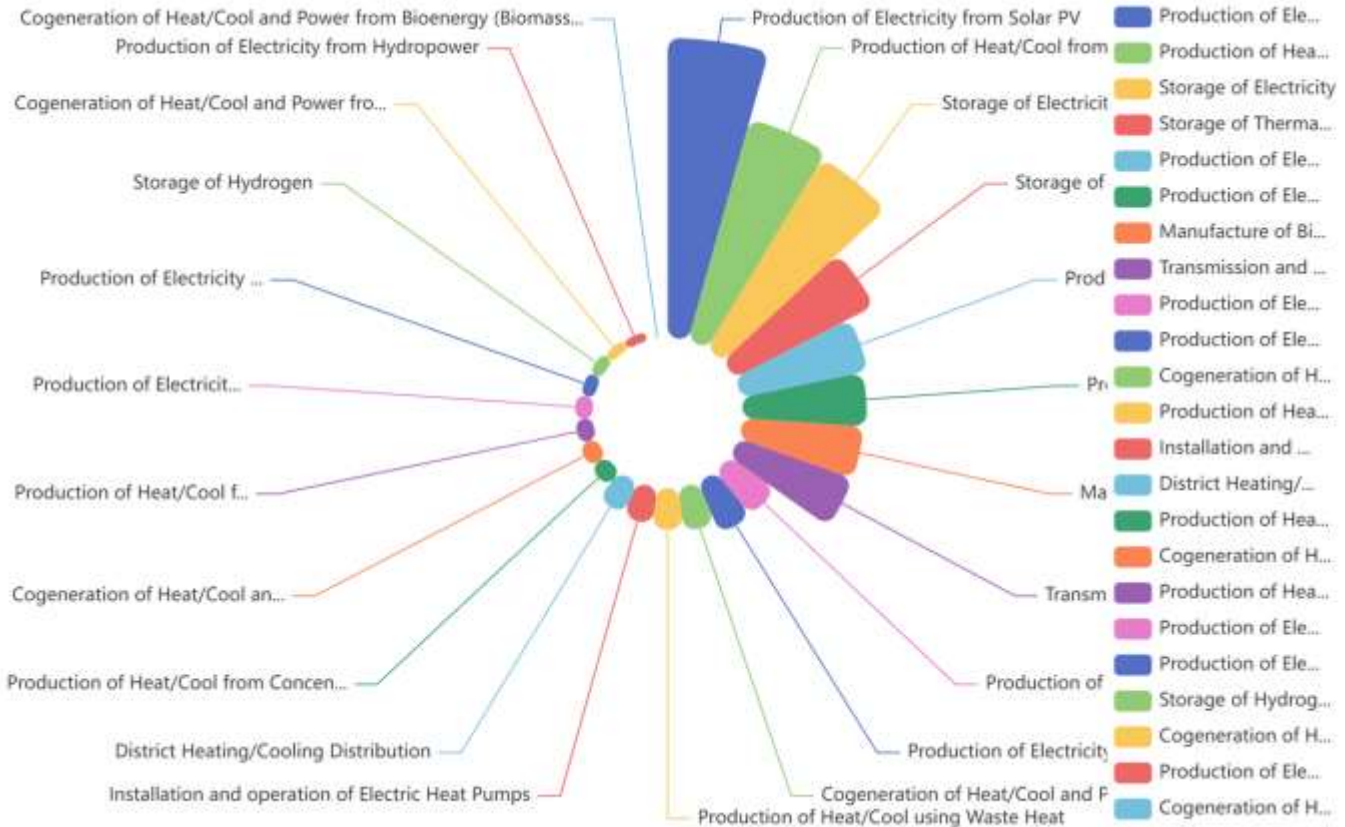
STI Viewer

IntelComp Tools

IntelComp tools - STI Viewer



International collaborations by topic





intelcomp

What's next

IntelComp workshops

- Domain specific living labs workshops
- Information: <https://intelcomp.eu/events>
- National events (Spain, Greece, France) focusing on AI, Climate Change, Health respectively
- Dissemination events, Register!



Sustainability

In practise

Overview

Tools & Projects

IntelComp re-uses two existing platforms for STI policy:

- A national (Spain) Corpus Viewer tool
- Data4Impact (H2020 Funded project)

Utilizes OpenAIRE-Nexus (H2020 Funded project) services

- OpenAIRE Graph
- ARGOS
- Zenodo

Indirectly through the OpenAIRE Graph

- OpenAPC
- Episciences
- OpenCitations
- MONITOR

EOSC

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- Will follow the EOSC Interoperability Guidelines
- Runs on High Performance Computing environment provided by an EOSC Provider EuroHPC member (BSC)





<https://intelcomp.eu/>

Androniki Pavlidou (Athena Research and Innovation Center)
email: niki.pavlidou@athenarc.gr



This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No. 101004870. H2020-SC6-GOVERNANCE-2018-2019-2020 / H2020-SC6-GOVERNANCE-2020

Contributions to the EOSC MVE beyond EOSC Future and the INFRAEOSC07

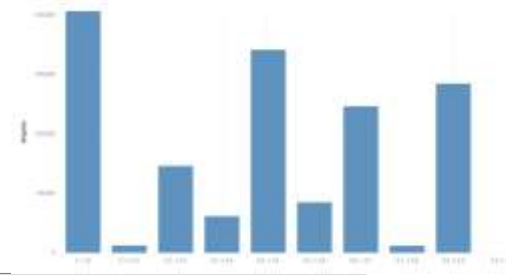
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Involving researchers in Open Science SoVisu an innovative solution

D. Reymond, MCF-HDR - Library and Information Science - david.reymond@univ-tln.fr
IMSIC (Institut Méditerranéen des Sciences de l'Information et de la Communication)
EA 7492, Université de Toulon, Aix Marseille Univ, Toulon, France

The researchers points of views



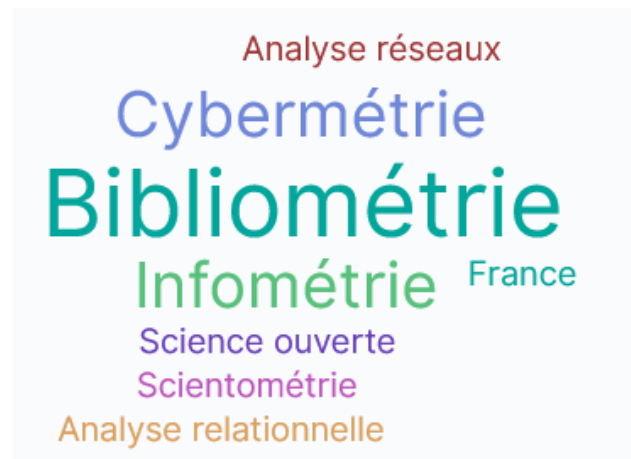
- Ok, its already done in several disciplines: maths, physics, medicine... But is it well done in a LIS point of view : metadata are often missing (left side of graphic: no title, abstract, kwds).
- But, most **are also afraid** of the huge work do, or legacy rights [...]
 - The several harvesting processes are not known (many publications are already present in HAL)
 - metadata of many publications are missing
 - no keywords, abstracts, title, and furthermore the full text,
 - many errors in database persist (names, institutions)
- the need for a dispositive to help researchers to check **their visibility** and ensure the quality of **their** data to open up **their readability**, comes as must be.

SoVisu : self-archiving, self-diffusion & trust

- Integrated system in UTLN 's IS
- Documentation and policy markers, steering

Objectives :

- Incitation to self archive in **HAL (visibility)**
- Facilitate the **quality management (readability)**
- Participate in a **collaborative building** process of expert index
 - Synthetic cartographies
 - Data checked by experts
 - Aggregations and indexations



Statements

The best way to **enter open science** is:

1. get a **researcher Id** (Orcid) : international identification
2. get an **archive Id** (halid) : to **claim** several forms (misspell or not) of the author's name and attached publications

That's where comes SoVisu.

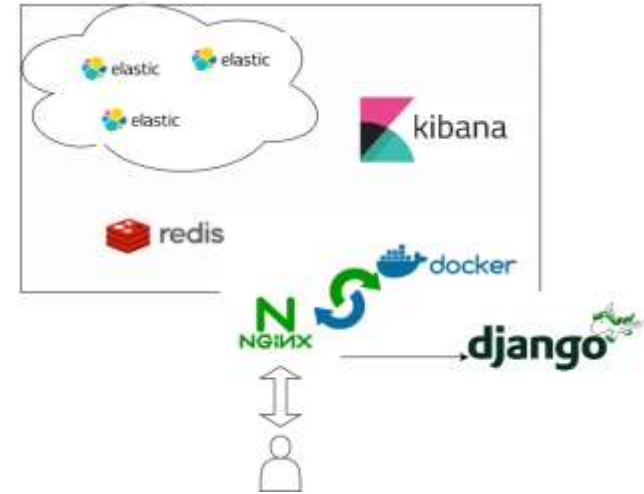
Once done, one get access to all publications, and can check consistency, check quality of description and **repair, clean** and **fashion** [own informational expert profile](#)

Results

- Release prototype in nov 2021 → one mail information to the whole community
 - 30% of them did connect and custom their profile in one week,
 - 50% did connect (curiosity)
- Second mail in january with one main function (and less bugs) : automatic data export for HCERES (evaluation of research) → nearly **80% of the community**
- It works:
 - because researcher's ego is directly affected and most want to fashion **their profile**
 - It is **useful for the whole community locally** (researchers, policy makers, etc.)
 - This can be a **fine-tuned** direct window from EOSC ecosystem services and backloop (cleaned data)

Open source, flexible, robust, scalable

- Cloud friendly (<epsilon), [online documentation \(FR\)](#)
docker, elasticsearch, kibana → distributed Full REST API, nginx (proxy, security), Python, django (Front)
- quite easy to install, to configure in **short term process**
- The community accepts easily the help provided
- We plan to improve several features:
 - Granularity (thesis, patents, data),
 - Recommender system,
 - **Lexical completion suggestion**



Collaborate we us for EOSC integration (interoperability and services) ?

Anyone in? <mailto:david.reymond@univ-tln.fr>

- Firsts steps are quite easy: **interface translation** and connection **to specific archive and IS**
- The ANR participates in the **Call Open & Re-usable Research Data & Software (ORD)** of the CHIST-ERA ERA-NET consortium bringing together 11 countries,
- Can be found under Call ORD on the official CHIST-ERA website: <https://www.chistera.eu>

Documents ^

↓ Call text

↓ Modalités de participation pour les Partenaires sollicitant une aide de l'ANR

Open Closed

Opening :
2022-09-23 at 09h00 CEST

Application Deadline :
2022-12-14 at 17h00 CET

References

1/2

Thanks to Alaric Tabaries who provided the distribution of QD indicator on HAL

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Vancauwenbergh, Sadia. 2021. « Research information systems as leverage for open science ». In . euroCRIS. <http://hdl.handle.net/11366/1746>.

But this is not all

- The state-of-the-art technology besides SOVisu allows:
 - Aggregations by laboratories
 - Indexations and an exploration motor
 - Interconnexions and API support (reversing qualified data to the OS ecosystem)
- The connection to the information system of university allows automatic information completion, **could be the missing (users) part** of a *Current Research Information System (CRIS)*,
- allowing to capitalize, trace and dynamically index the knowledge of experts with the **singularity of inviting the expertise actors** of the ecosystem to check the quality of their own data and **to participate** to this indexation (crowd qualifying system ?).
 - if used as an evaluation system, researchers takes part in their evaluation
 - if installed across the European academic sphere it will be able to stimulate collaborations, cross complete lexical expertise of profiles, and feed up **valuable information in IR systems: a breakthrough in automatic corpora constitution** (cross disciplinary and linguistic)

Extensions ?

- Not just a locale french initiative, a direct open door to researchers
- Use the rich european ecosystem and tackle interoperability, service integration
- Start building **together** a collaborative integration to EuroCRIS and involve researchers ?
- Interconnect most EOSC services up to researchers and get valuable feedback

• • •

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interTwin

An interdisciplinary Digital Twin Engine for science

Xavier Salazar, interTwin Innovation Manager

17th November 2022



interTwin is funded by Horizon Europe under grant agreement n° 101058386



Why interTwin





interTwin overall objective

HORIZON-INFRA-2021-TECH-01- 01: Interdisciplinary digital twins - Expected outcomes

- prototype of an interdisciplinary Digital Twin, using a combination of the latest digital technologies, to address complex challenges;
- support interoperability of data and software, integration and collaboration across different scientific domains;
- A framework enabling Researchers to ensure the quality, reliability, verifiability of the data available through the Common European Data Spaces and the **European Open Science Cloud**

eosc

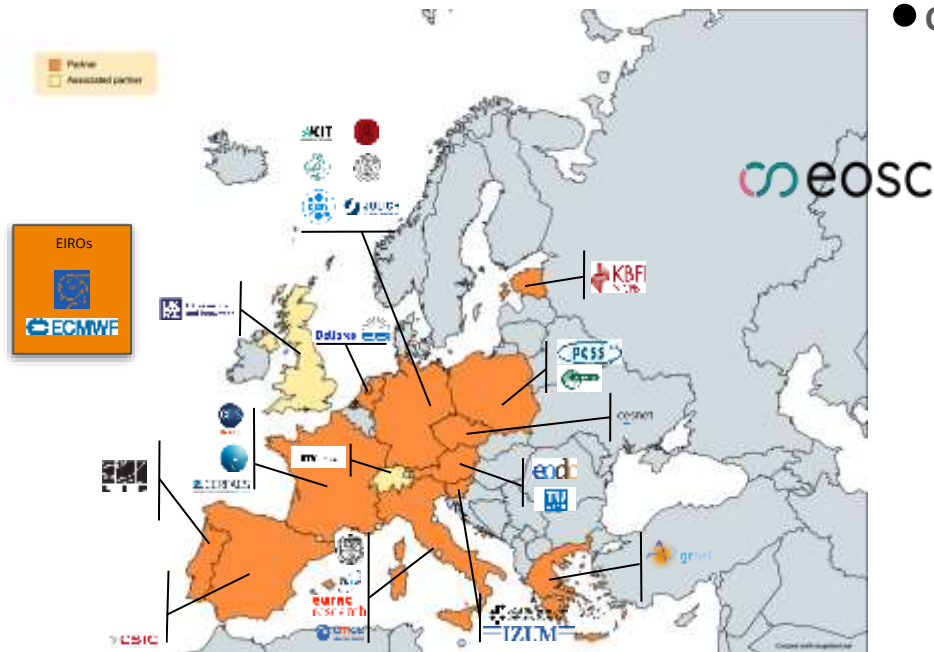
Co-design and implement the prototype of an **interdisciplinary Digital Twin Engine** - an open source platform based on open standards that offers the capability to integrate with **application-specific Digital Twins**. Its functional specifications and implementation are based on a **co-designed interoperability framework** and conceptual model of a DT for research - **the DTE blueprint architecture**.



General Information

- EGI Foundation as coordinator and 30 partners

- Consortium at a glance



- 10 partners to deliver cloud, HTC, HPC resources and access to Quantum systems
- 11 open source technology providers delivering the DTE infrastructure and horizontal capabilities
- 14 partners representing research communities from 5 scientific areas bringing requirements and developing DT applications and thematic modules.

Duration	36 months
Start date	1 September 2022
End date	31 August 2025
Budget	11,731,665 EUR
PMs	1481.5

1

Co-design, develop and provide a Digital Twin Engine that simplifies & accelerates the development of complex application-specific DTs that benefits researchers, business and civil society

2

Co-design a Digital Twin Engine blueprint architecture that provides a conceptual framework for the development of DTs supporting interoperability, performance, portability & accuracy.

3

Extend the technical capabilities of the European Open Science Cloud with modelling & simulation tools integrated with its compute platform



4

Ensure trust and reproducibility in science through quality, reliability and verifiability of the outputs of Digital Twins

5

Demonstrate data fusion with complex modelling & prediction technologies

6

Simplify DT application development with tools to manage AI workflows and the model lifecycle while reinforcing open science practices



interTwin Specific Objectives



Digital Twin Engine - Strawman Concept

Digital Twin Engine (DTE)

DTE Thematic Modules

Thematic Modules
(Environmental Sciences)

Thematic Modules
(Physics Sciences)

Thematic Modules
(Other Sciences)

DTE Core Modules

Data Assimilation
& Fusion
Capabilities

Big Data analytics
Capabilities

Artificial Intelligence
Capabilities

Advanced Data
transfer Capabilities

.....

Quality & Uncertainty tracing: Capabilities supporting verification, validation, predictivity, traceability,...

Advanced Workflow Composition (including all the above capabilities)

Orchestration of all the above capabilities across hybrid infrastructures (Platform level)

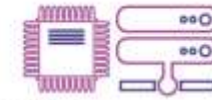
DTE Infrastructure



Cloud
infrastructures

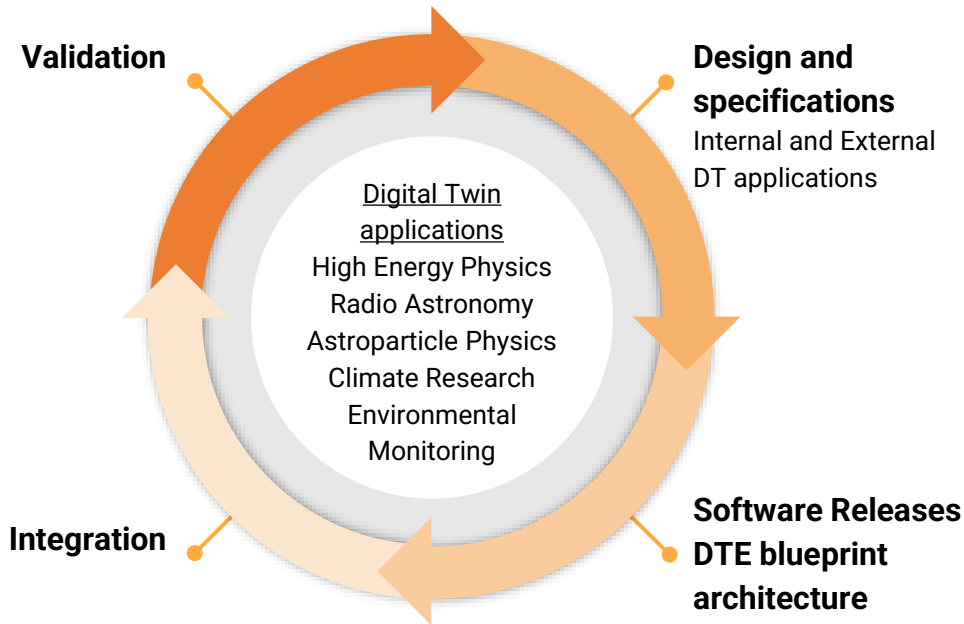


Data sources &
infrastructures



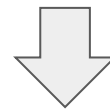
High Performance
Computing

DTE Development Cycle



Aim:

Pre-operational software of a DTE at TRL 6 or 7 depending on the components



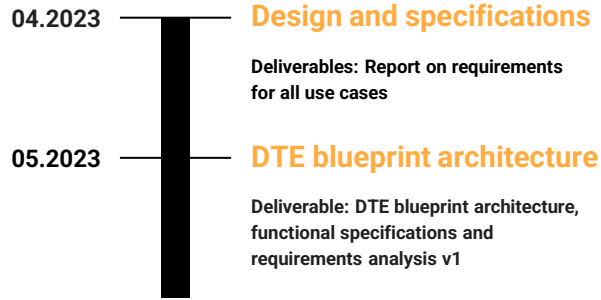
Objective: To get results onboarded and available via EOSC marketplace:

- DTE components reaching higher TRL > 7 onboarded as EOSC resources
- DT applications as Software Research Product

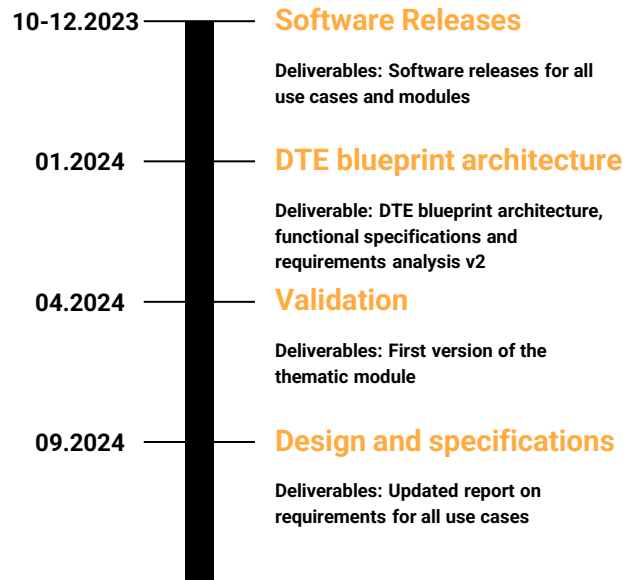


Timeline

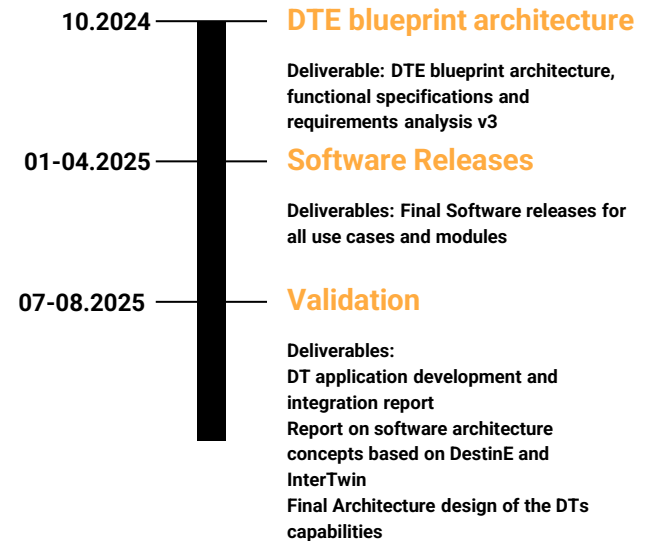
Project Year 1



Project Year 2



Project Year 3



Cooperation with other external initiatives



<https://digital-strategy.ec.europa.eu/en/policies/destination-earth>

Projects in HORIZON-INFRA-TECH-01



<https://dtgeo.eu/>
A Digital Twin for
GEOphysical Extremes



<https://bioldt.eu/>
A Digital Twin
prototype to help
protect and restore
biodiversity



<https://www.ebrain-health.eu/>
Actionable Multilevel
Health Data



<https://www.ai4europe.eu/>



<https://gaia-x.eu/>



<https://www.plattform-i40.de/>

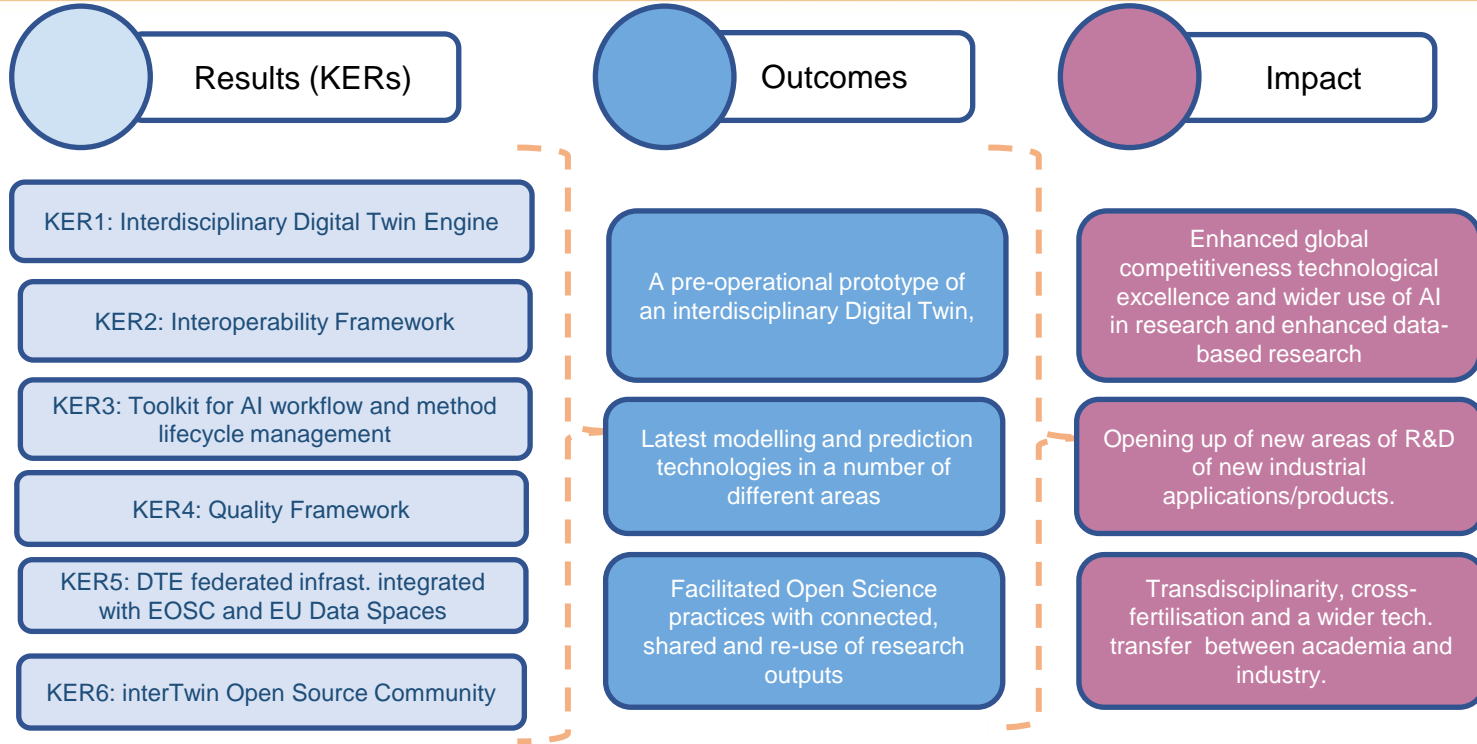
External Expert Advisory
Board (EEAB)



<https://eosc.eu/>

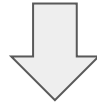


KERs and Expected Pathway to Impact





Main contributions for EOSC



- One of our main channels for community & ecosystem development
- Main computing providers partners are also EOSC providers
- An important exploitation path to become part of EOSC marketplace / portfolio of available technologies and services
- Committed to support Interoperability guidelines for access and orchestration
- DTE make use of the EOSC computing platform
- Extension to EOSC accounting to support HPC resources



Call for action

We would like to hear feedback from you:

- We expect to engage with more communities having similar approaches / wanting to use or implement digital twins (early adopters)
- We aim to engage with external communities to discuss about the Blueprint Architecture (internal co-design within the project, to be extended during the project)
- We aim to engage experts in Digital Twins to join the External Expert Advisory Board - want to contribute & join



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Thank you!

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Contributions to the EOSC MVE beyond EOSC Future and the INFRAEOSC07

Agenda

- 9:00 Introduction, Per Oster (CSC)
- 09:05 Talk #1: A membership and inventory app for the food metrology research infrastructure METROFOOD-RI, Karl Presser, Premotec GmbH
- 09:15 Talk #2: OpenWebSearch.EU: Towards an open Web Search Infrastructure, Michael Granitzer, University of Passau
- 09:25 Talk #3: Considering data harmonisation and quality information in European marine metrology research infrastructures, Markus Konkol, 52°North Spatial Information Research GmbH
- 09:35 Talk #4: AI4EOSC: towards a scientific exchange for AI researchers in the EOSC, Alvaro Lopez Garcia, CISC
- 09:45 Talk #5: IntelComp: AI driven policy making using open scientific data, Androniki Pavlidou, Athena Research Center
- 09:55 Talk #6: Involving researchers in Open Science: the SoVisu innovative solution, David Reymond Université de Toulon
- 10:05 Talk #7: InterTwin: extending the technical capabilities of the EOSC with modelling and simulation tools (Digital Twin Engine) integrated with EOSC compute platform, Xavier Salazar, EGI Foundation
- 10:15 **Talk #8: Which open data are relevant for my research?, Sebastian Sigloch, SWITCH**
- 10:25 Conclusion and wrap-up, Per Oster (CSC)



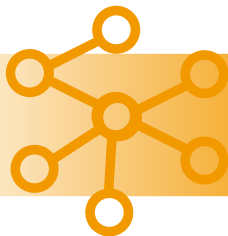
Connectome – Project EOSC Symposium 2022

“Open Data” Providers



Data Enrichment

RESCS



Metadata Graph

API



Data & Insights

Service Providers



Metadata “Crosswalks”

Crosswalks implemented:

- BCUL Patrinum MARCXML -> RiC-O
- RiC-O (Archives) -> RESCS
- Patrinum MARCXML -> RESCS
- SLSP MARCXML -> RESCS
- CORDIS XML -> RESCS
- OpenAlex JSON -> RESCS
- SNSF CSV -> RESCS
- Opendata.swiss JSON -> RESCS

Technology

- RDF – Mapping: Non-RDF to RDF.
- preprocessing & specific mapping needed

EOSC TF Semantic Interoperability

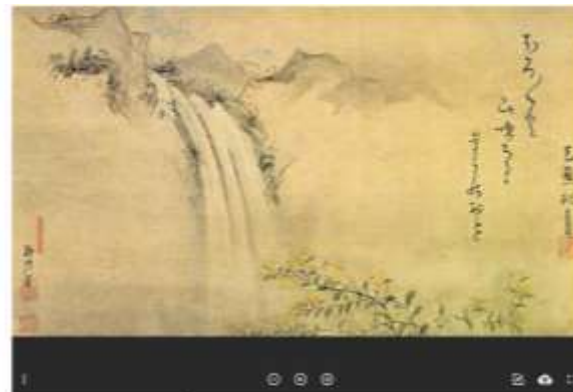
- Scope Landscape Overview

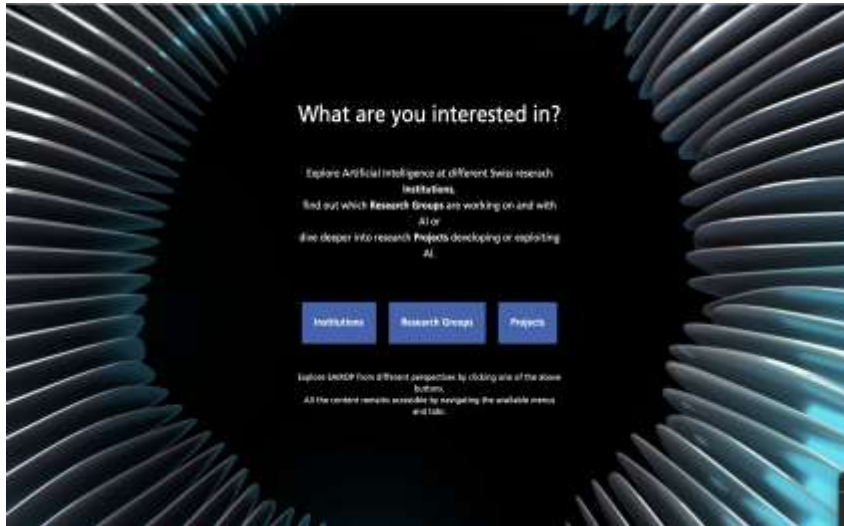
Objective

- Exchangeable crosswalks (target) to achieve DevOps flexibility

Data Enrichment Use-Cases

- Linked Archival & Bibliographic Metadata with BCUL and FHGR.
- Named Entity Recognition and Disambiguation with Memobase and DaSCH.
- Development of various crosswalks for data aggregation purposes.





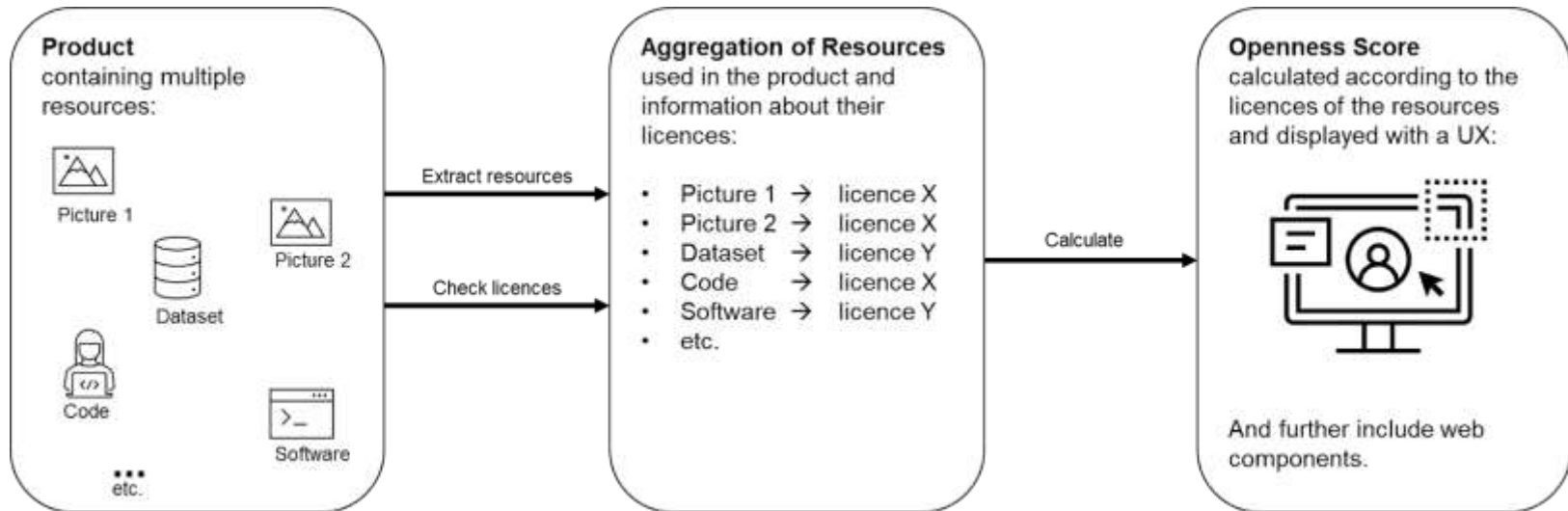
→ AI research projects, people, organizations for exploration purposes.

→ Swiss (SNF, ARAMIS), and European (CORDIS, in dev) project data.

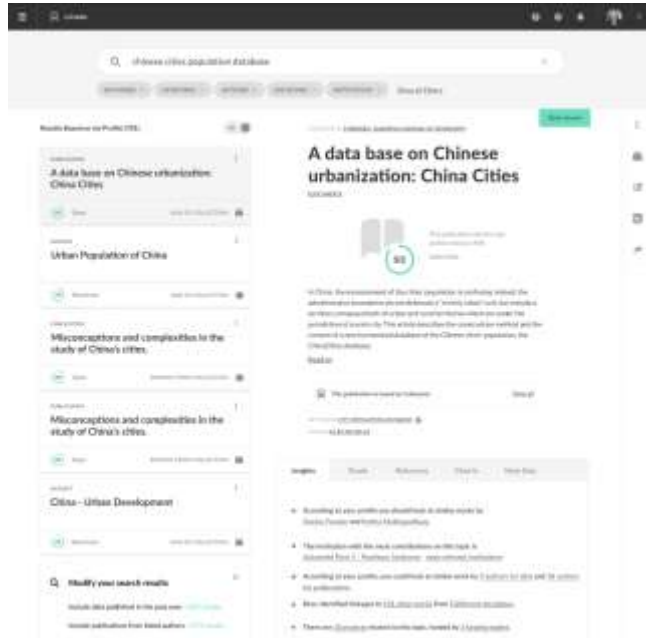
→ API allows integration of metadata (using their data structure).

Openness Score

Swissuniversities funded project with University of Applied Sciences Graubünden & Université de Fribourg



Discovery & Insights Platform



→ For students & scholars to discover and use open data from different disciplines.

→ Data Insights

→ Visualisations

→ Recommendations

→ automated summaries

→ simplifications of abstracts

Want to collaborate?

We are looking for joint projects in...

- Metadata & crosswalks registries (FAIRCORE4EOSC / EOSC-A TF-SI).
- Data Enrichments.
- EOSC Research Discovery Graphs & Platforms.
- Infrastructure Federations.
- CH-Node for exchanging metadata to EOSC.

Participation in Horizon Europe Projects

- Switzerland is currently a non-associated third-country.
- Participation via EU partners still possible.
- Funding from Swiss Secretariat for Education, Research and Innovation (SERI).

Partners for CHIST-ERA

- Joint project for Open Research Data call.

Contact us

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sebastian.sigloch@switch.ch

Dr Andrea Bertino
Senior Project Manager Open Science / Connectome Project
andrea.bertino@switch.ch

EOSC Task-Forces, we're participating in:
→ Semantic Interoperability (Kurt Baumann)
→ FAIR metrics and Data Quality (Andrea Bertino)

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